

# Searching for the original meanders of Buffalo Bayou: examination of land use and the riparian environment

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Location of Buffalo Bayou, Houston, Texas area, Harris, Fort Bend, Waller counties, 2016

fluvial

estuarine

Google Earth

Imagery Date: 3/3/2016 29°44'40.27" N 95°26'37.02" W elev. 54 ft eye alt. 52.50 mi

This satellite map from Google Earth illustrates the Buffalo Bayou system in Houston, Texas. The map is divided into two main sections by a dashed yellow line: the 'fluvial' region to the west and the 'estuarine' region to the east. The fluvial region shows the river's course from the north, passing through areas like Katy, Cinco Ranch, Mission Bend, and Sugar Land. The estuarine region shows the river's path through Houston, including areas like Harris, Baytown, and Pearland. Major highways such as I-10, I-45, I-69, and I-610 are visible. The map also shows various local roads, landmarks like the Houston skyline, and the Gulf of Mexico to the southeast. A scale bar at the bottom left indicates a distance of 12.18 miles. The Google Earth logo and coordinates are visible at the bottom right.

This satellite map from Google Earth illustrates the Buffalo Bayou system in Houston, Texas. The map is divided into two main sections by a dashed yellow line: the 'fluvial' region to the west and the 'estuarine' region to the east. The fluvial region shows the river's course from the north, passing through areas like Katy, Cinco Ranch, Mission Bend, and Sugar Land. The estuarine region shows the river's path through Houston, including areas like Harris, Baytown, and Pearland. Major highways such as I-10, I-45, I-69, and I-610 are visible. The map also shows various local roads, landmarks like the Houston skyline, and the Gulf of Mexico to the southeast. A scale bar at the bottom left indicates a distance of 12.18 miles. The Google Earth logo and coordinates are visible at the bottom right.

This satellite map from Google Earth illustrates the Buffalo Bayou system in Houston, Texas. The map is divided into two main sections by a dashed yellow line: the 'fluvial' region to the west and the 'estuarine' region to the east. The fluvial region shows the upper reaches of the bayou, including areas like Cinco Ranch and Mission Bend. The estuarine region shows the lower reaches of the bayou as it flows into the Gulf of Mexico. Major highways such as I-10, I-45, and I-69 are visible, along with various local roads and landmarks like the Houston skyline and the Gulf of Mexico coastline. The map includes a scale bar (0 to 12.18 miles) and a north arrow in the bottom left corner.

Location of Buffalo Bayou, Houston, Texas area, Harris, Fort Bend, Waller counties, 2016

fluvial

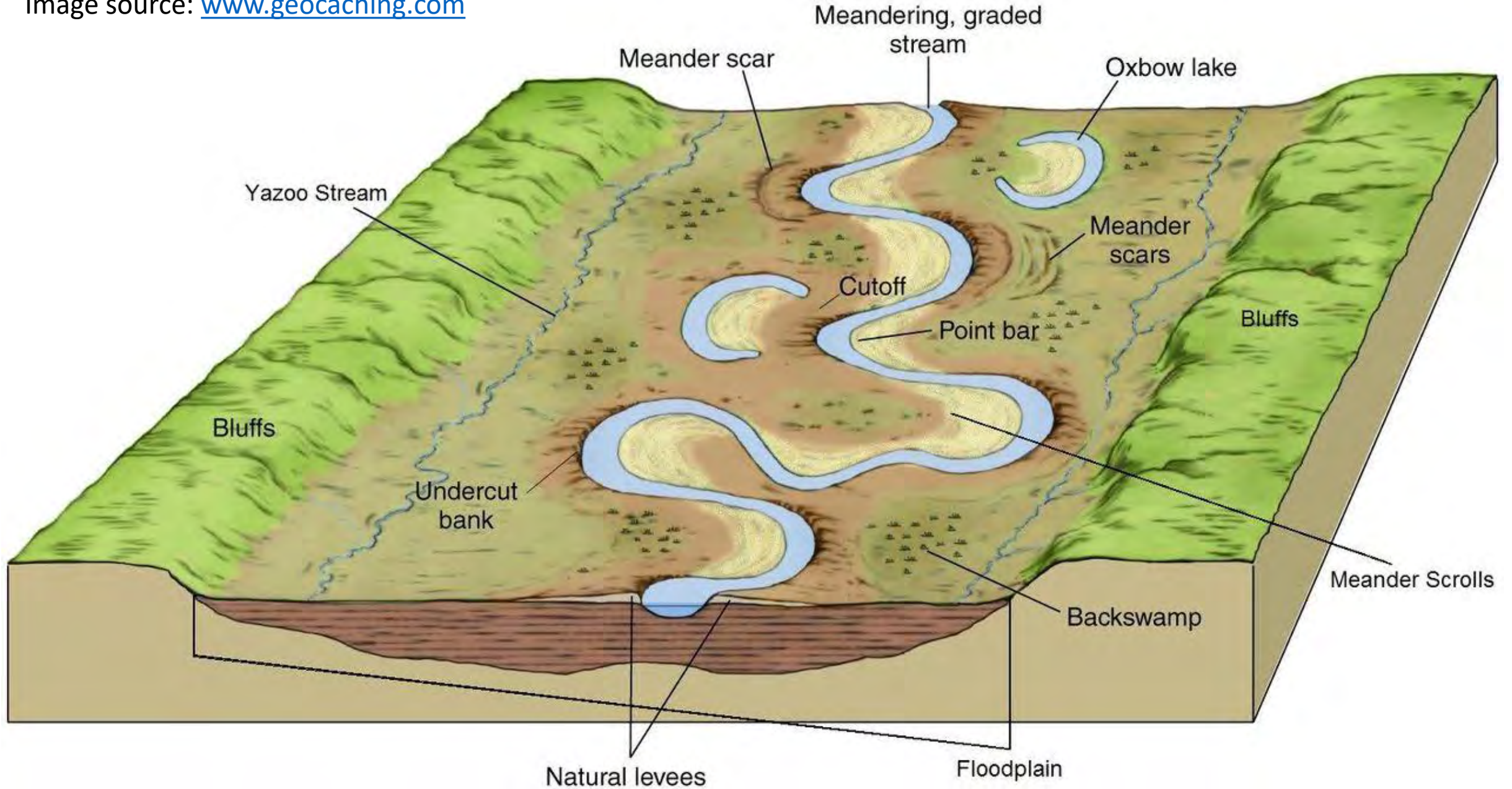
estuarine

Google Earth

Imagery Date: 3/3/2016 29°44'40.27" N 95°26'37.02" W elev. 54 ft eye alt. 52.50 mi

Generalized diagram of a meandering river and associated landforms.

Image source: [www.geocaching.com](http://www.geocaching.com)



# Why search for old meanders?

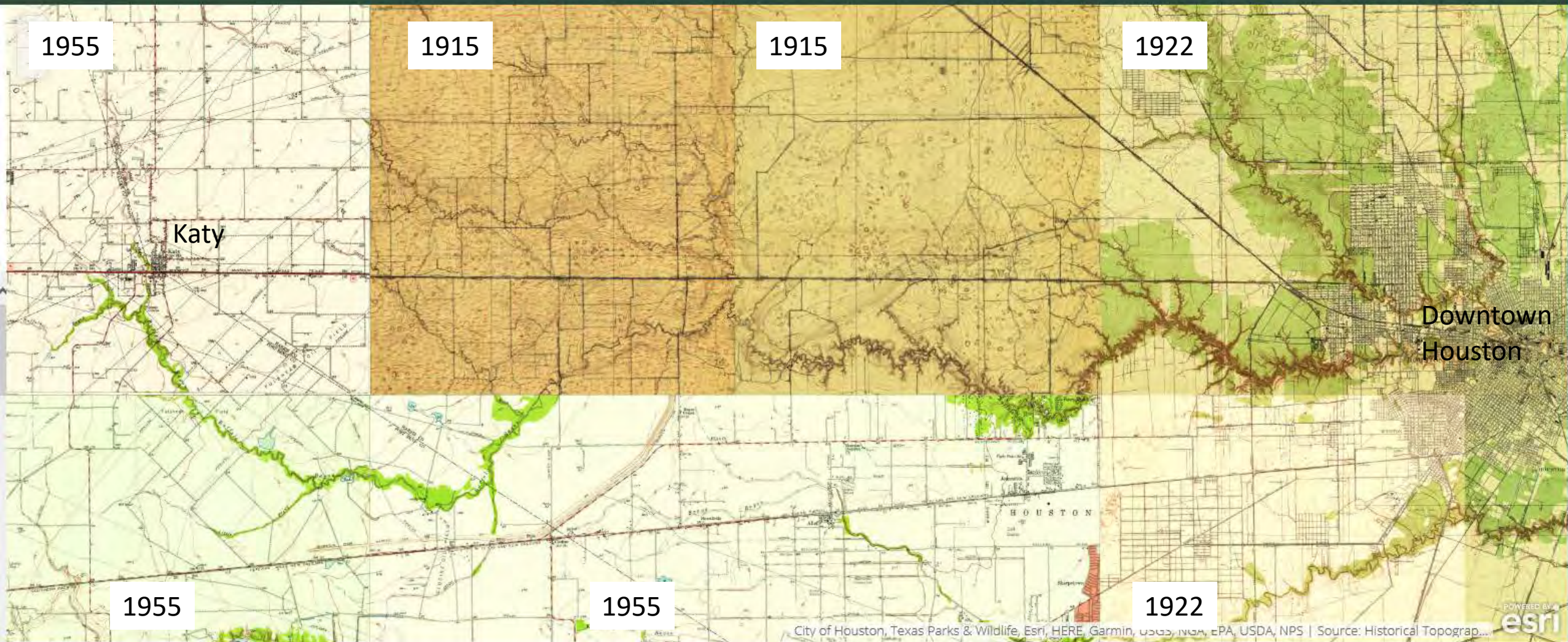
- Document existence and maintain knowledge of original meander pattern to understand local and regional fluvial dynamics, and how these have changed over time with urban development
- Identify structural controls on original drainage patterns, interpretations of geological faults and shear zones, locations of unstable fill materials, hazard mitigation for planning and development both on public and private land
- Preservation of wildlife habitat and natural water detention capacity - cutoff meanders are now oxbow lakes and wetlands, and serve as wildlife refuges and corridors
- Remind the public that Buffalo Bayou is a “natural stream”, valuable asset, and wildlife habitat; document and share knowledge of what we’ve lost and what we have left; activate public support for protection of remaining connected meanders and green space

# methods

- Focus on fluvial reaches of Buffalo Bayou (Katy area to downtown).
- Interpret and compare/contrast channel morphologies on historical aerial and modern satellite images, available on Google Earth. (Earliest vintage 1944.)
- Compare historical topographic maps (available on USGS website) with modern landscapes. (Earliest vintage 1915.) Cross check with air photos.
- Query literature in reference to geologic faulting patterns in Houston area.
- Map and classify meander types in regard to degree of fill and connectivity.
- Field visits to areas of interest.
- interviews with landowners adjacent to old meanders.

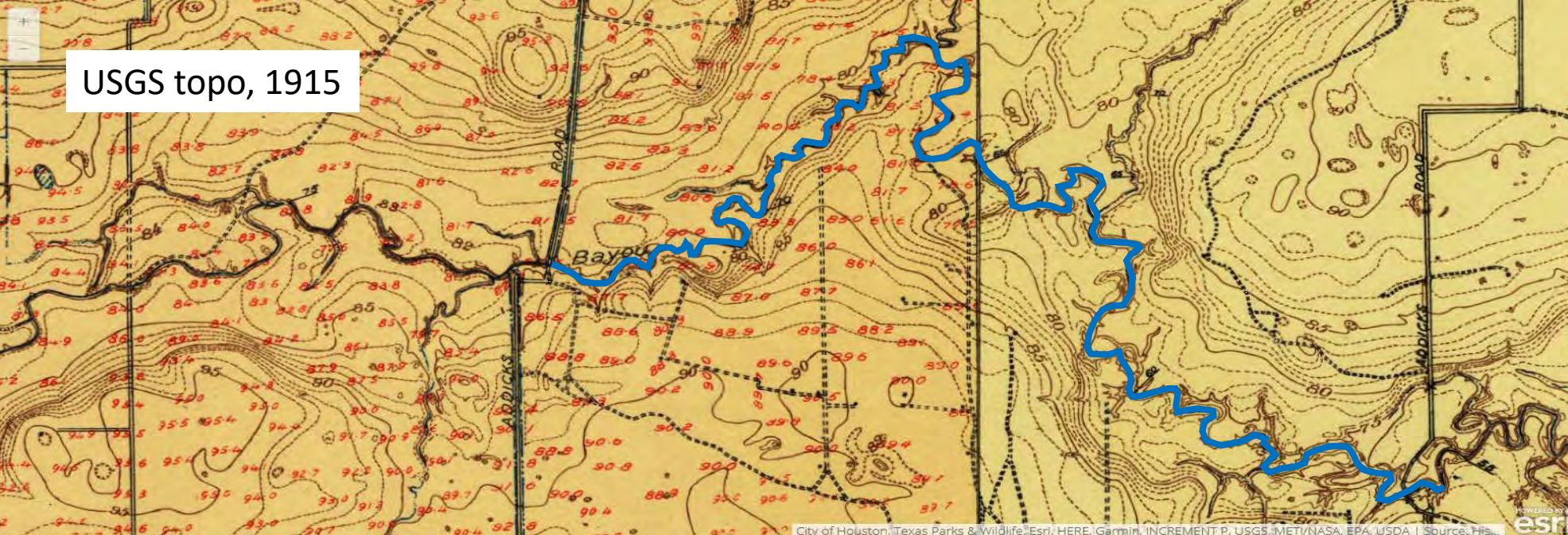
Fluvial reaches and tributaries of Buffalo Bayou, Katy Texas to central Houston Texas, prior to major modifications.

Topographic Map Explorer

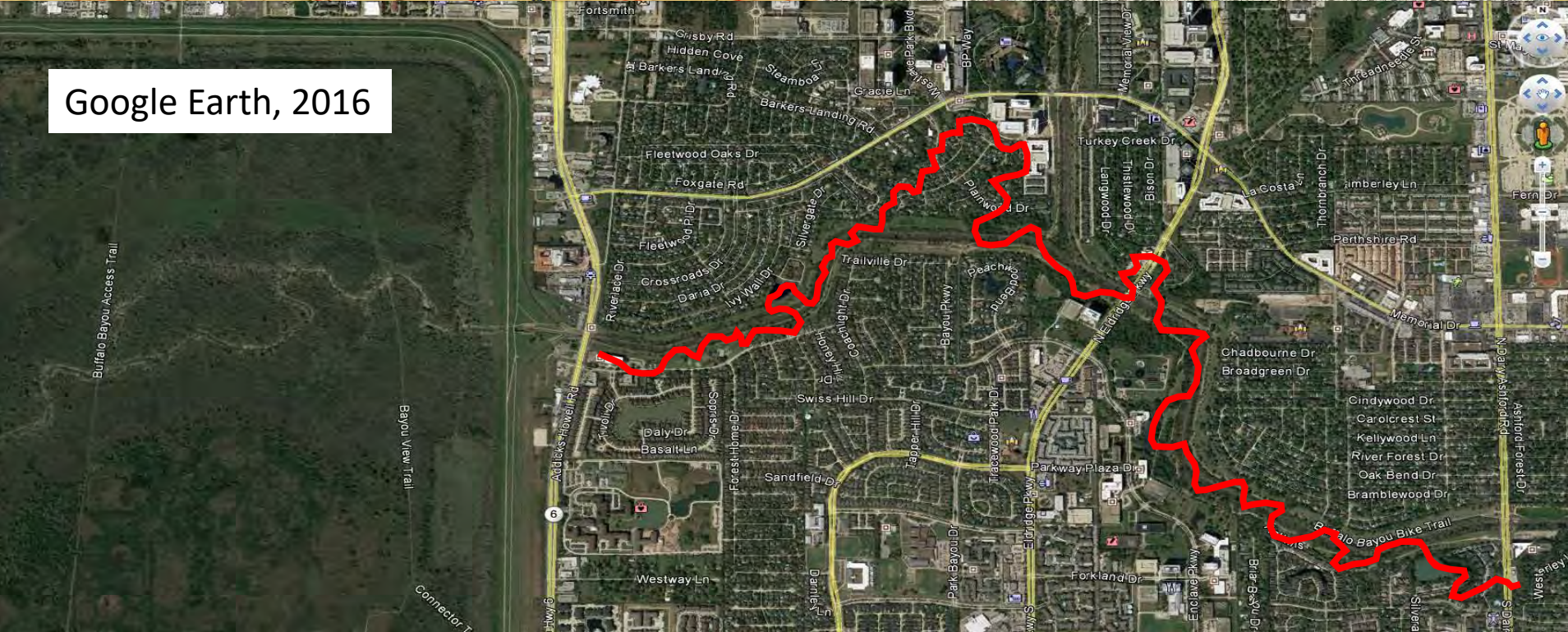


USGS topographic map montage, mixed vintages (1915, 1922, 1955)

USGS topo, 1915



Google Earth, 2016



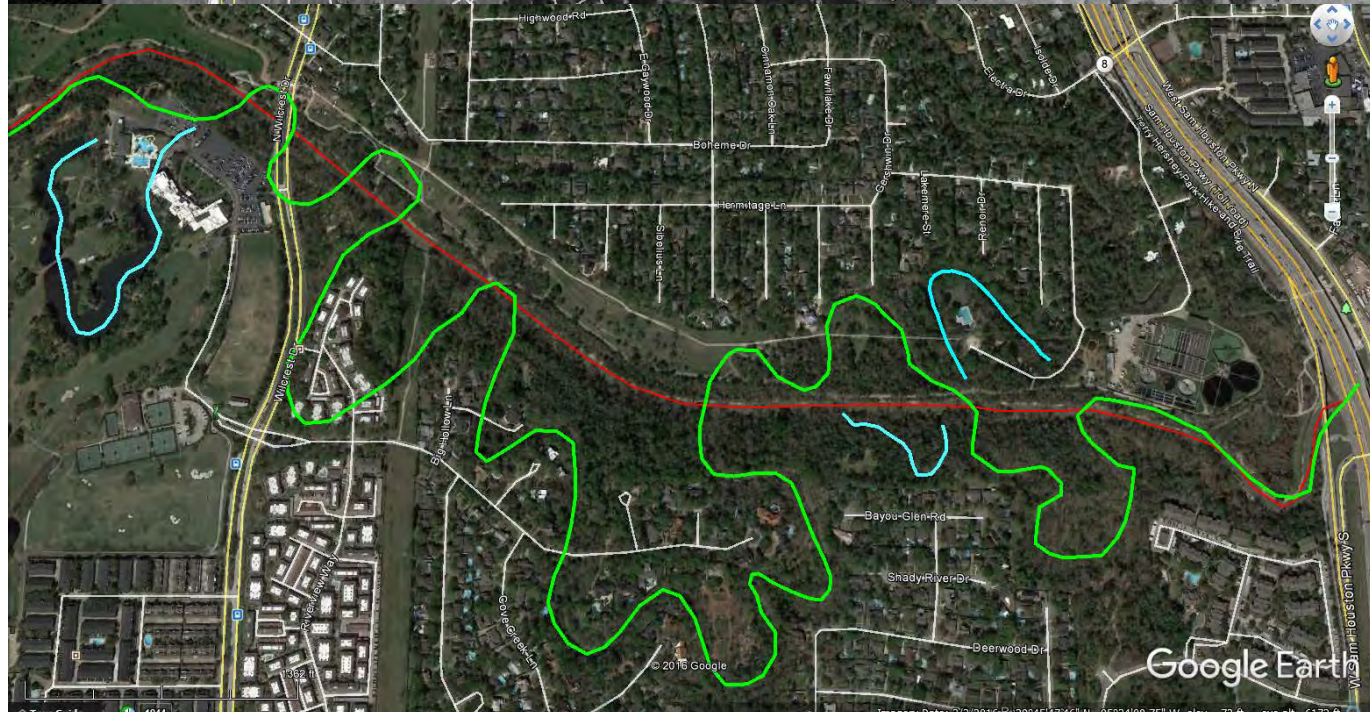
Data example:  
1915 topo map vs.  
2016 satellite photo

Example comparison  
of 1915 Buffalo Bayou  
Channel to modern.  
West Houston,  
Barker Reservoir  
to Dairy Ashford

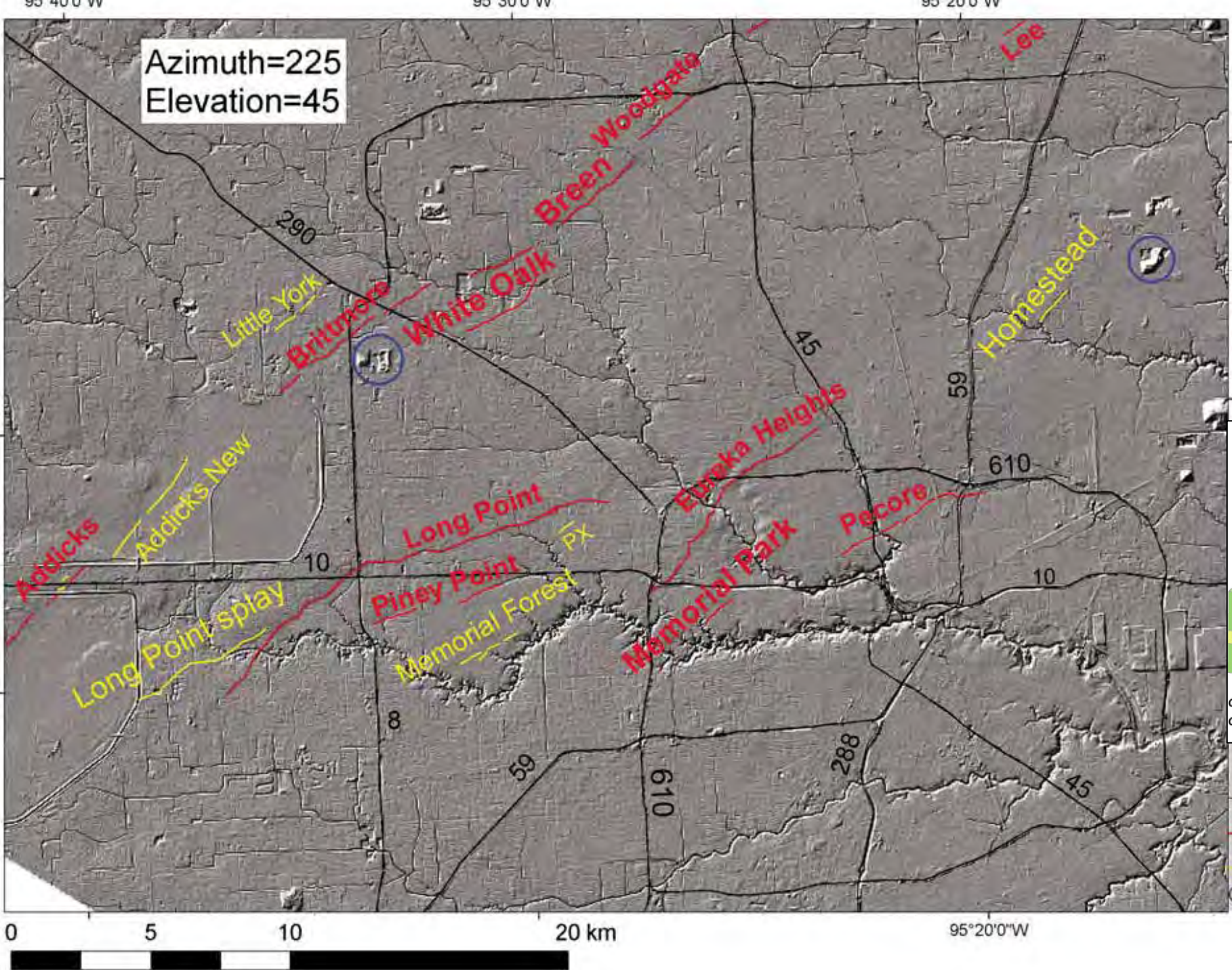


1953

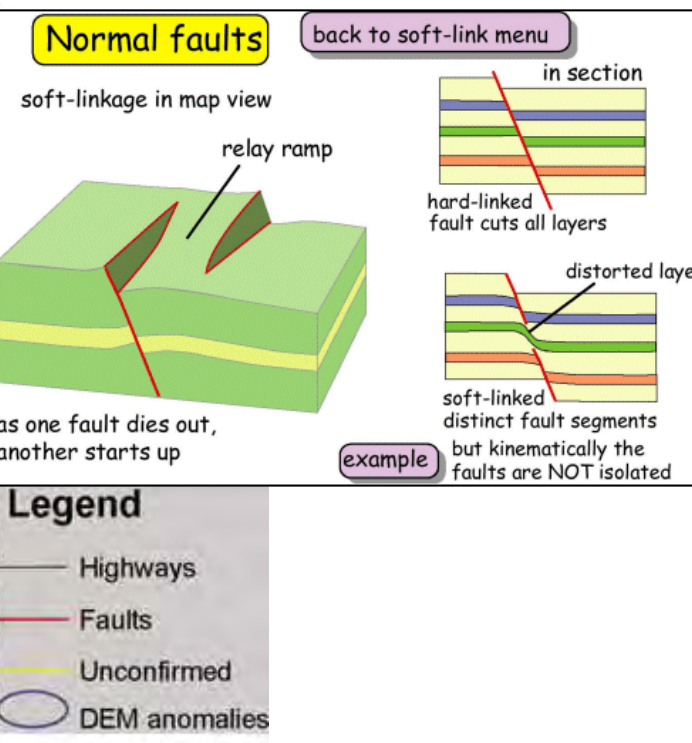
Data example:  
Historic air photos vs.  
modern satellite images



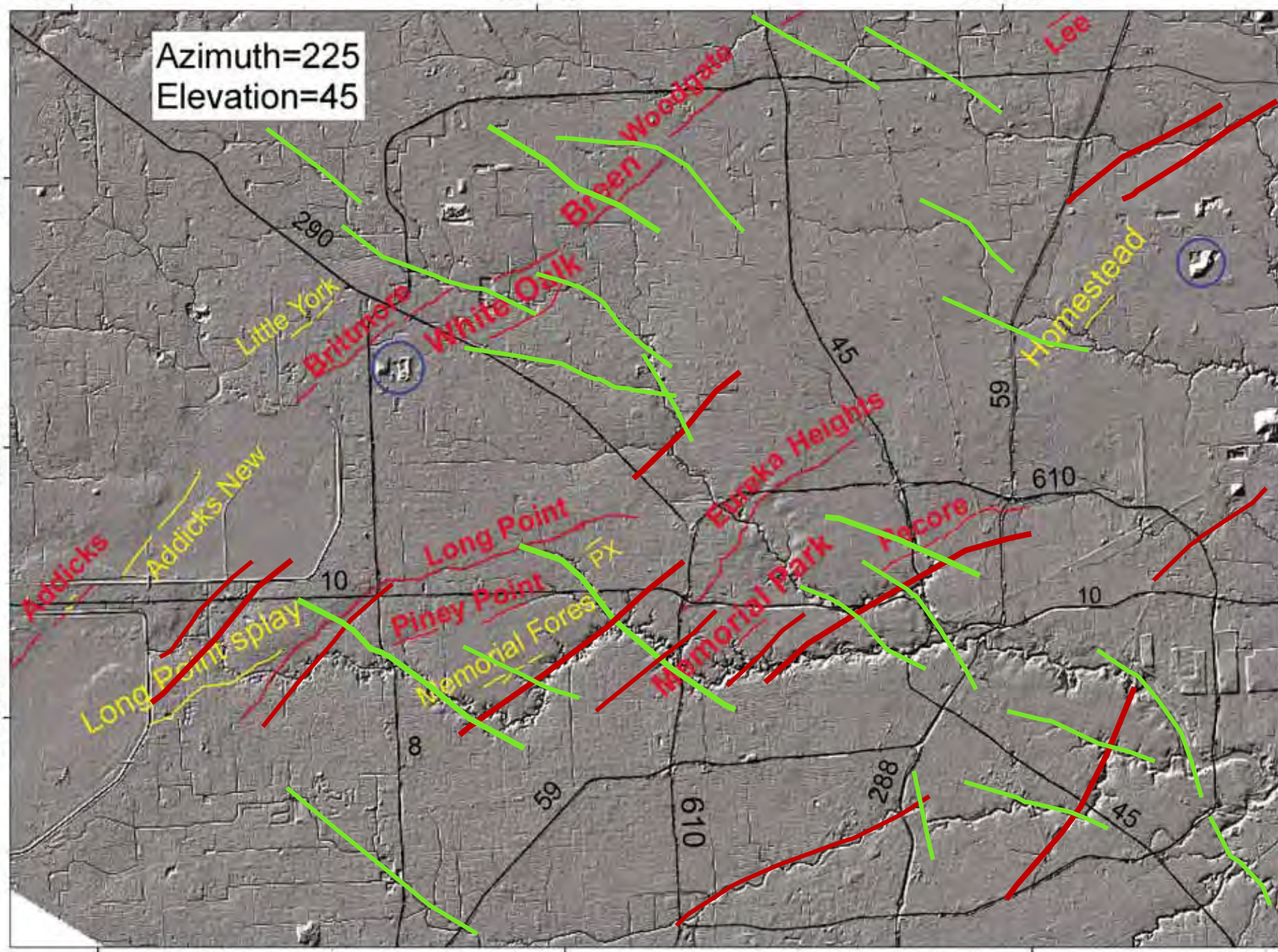
2016



Documented published faults in Houston Texas. Image source: *Geosphere*, Engelkemeir and Khan, 2008.



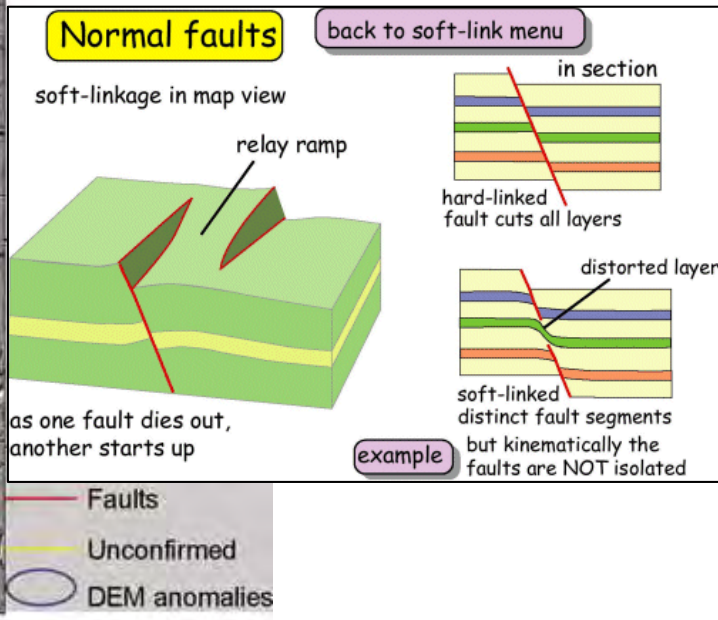
Azimuth=225  
Elevation=45



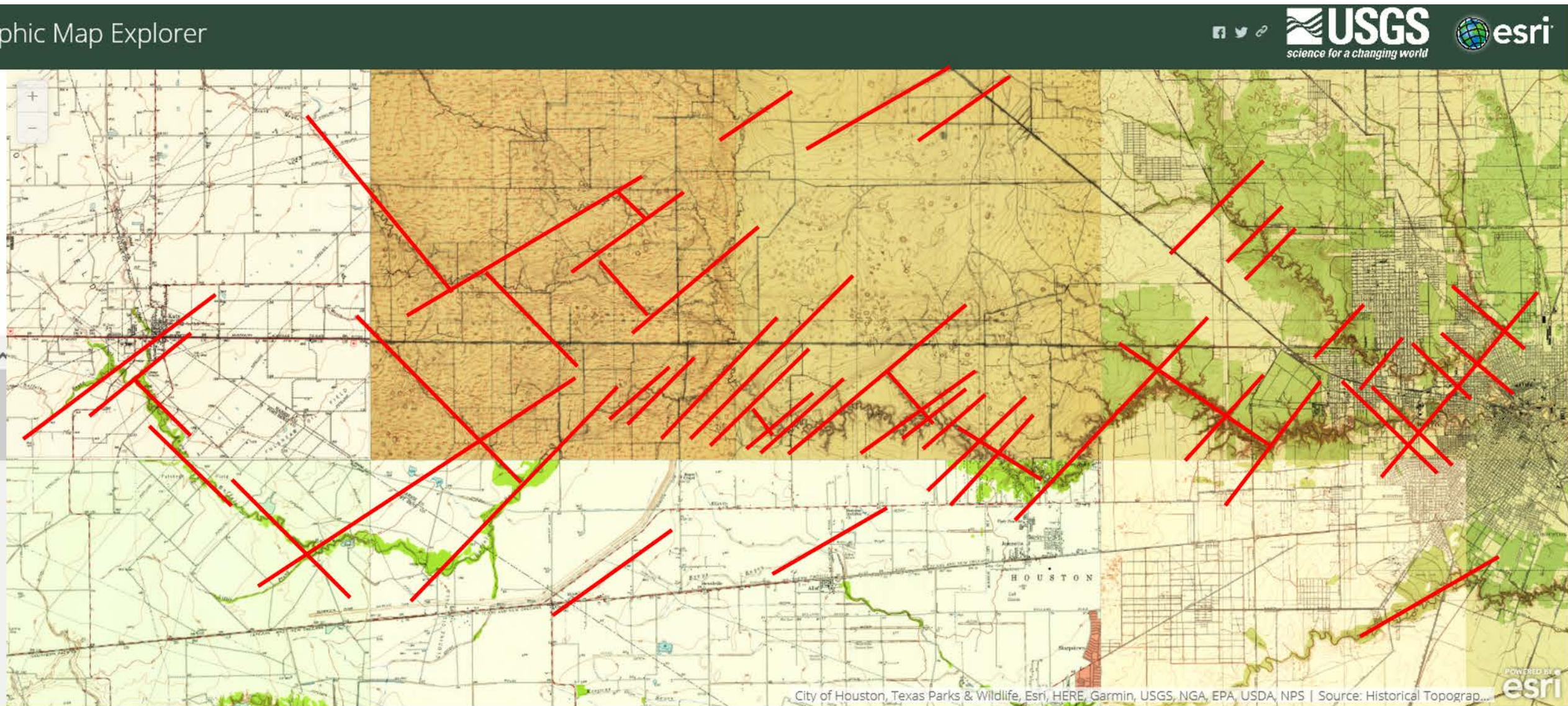
Documented published faults in Houston Texas. Image source: *Geosphere*, Engelkemeir and Khan, 2008.

Additional interpreted faults in bold red (NE-SW) and light green (NE-SW) by TMH.

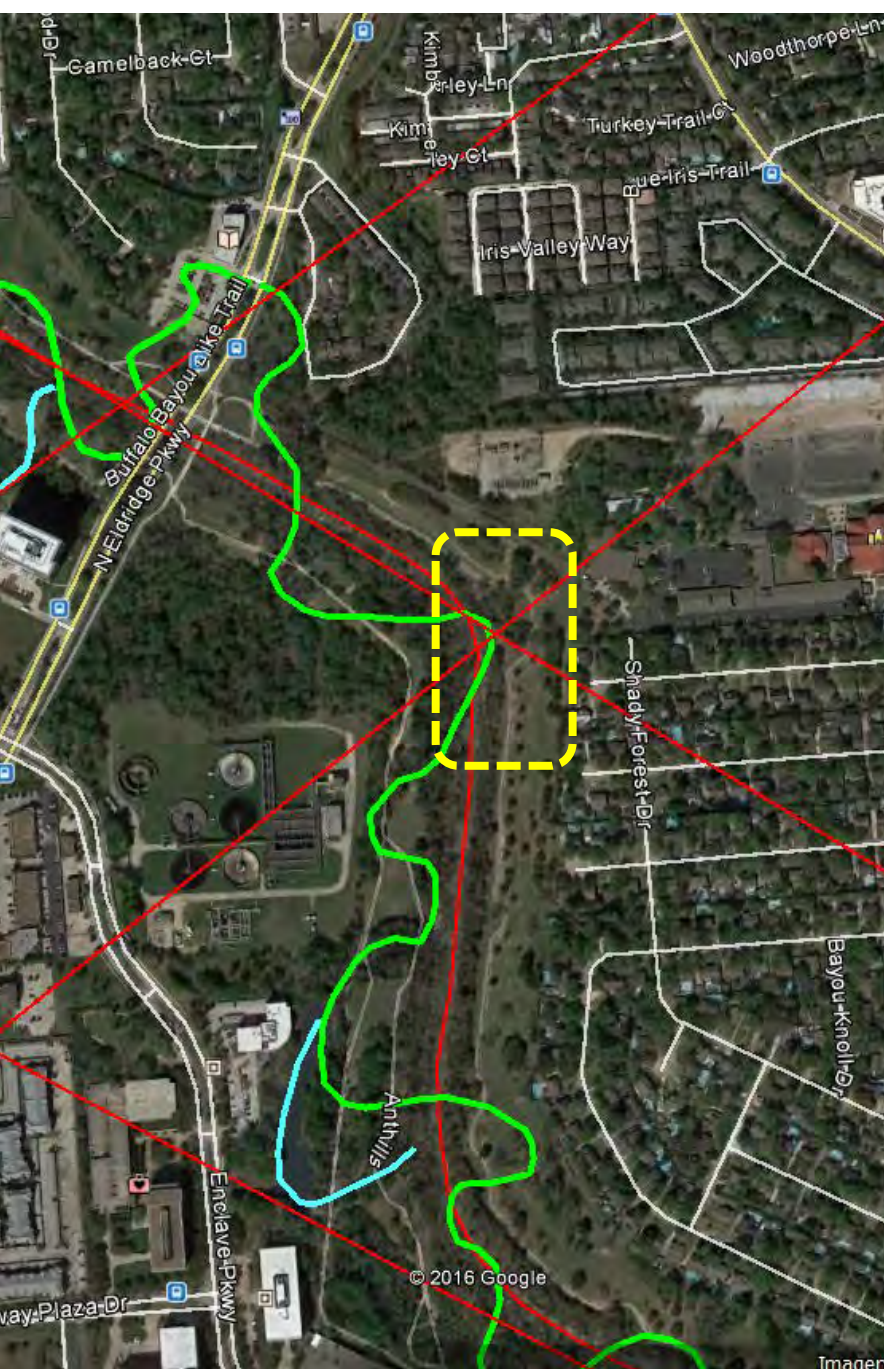
Drainage patterns and meander belt orientations suggest a possible link to area faulting.



Interpret possible faults on old topo maps. Potential connection between drainage patterns and faulting observed.....?



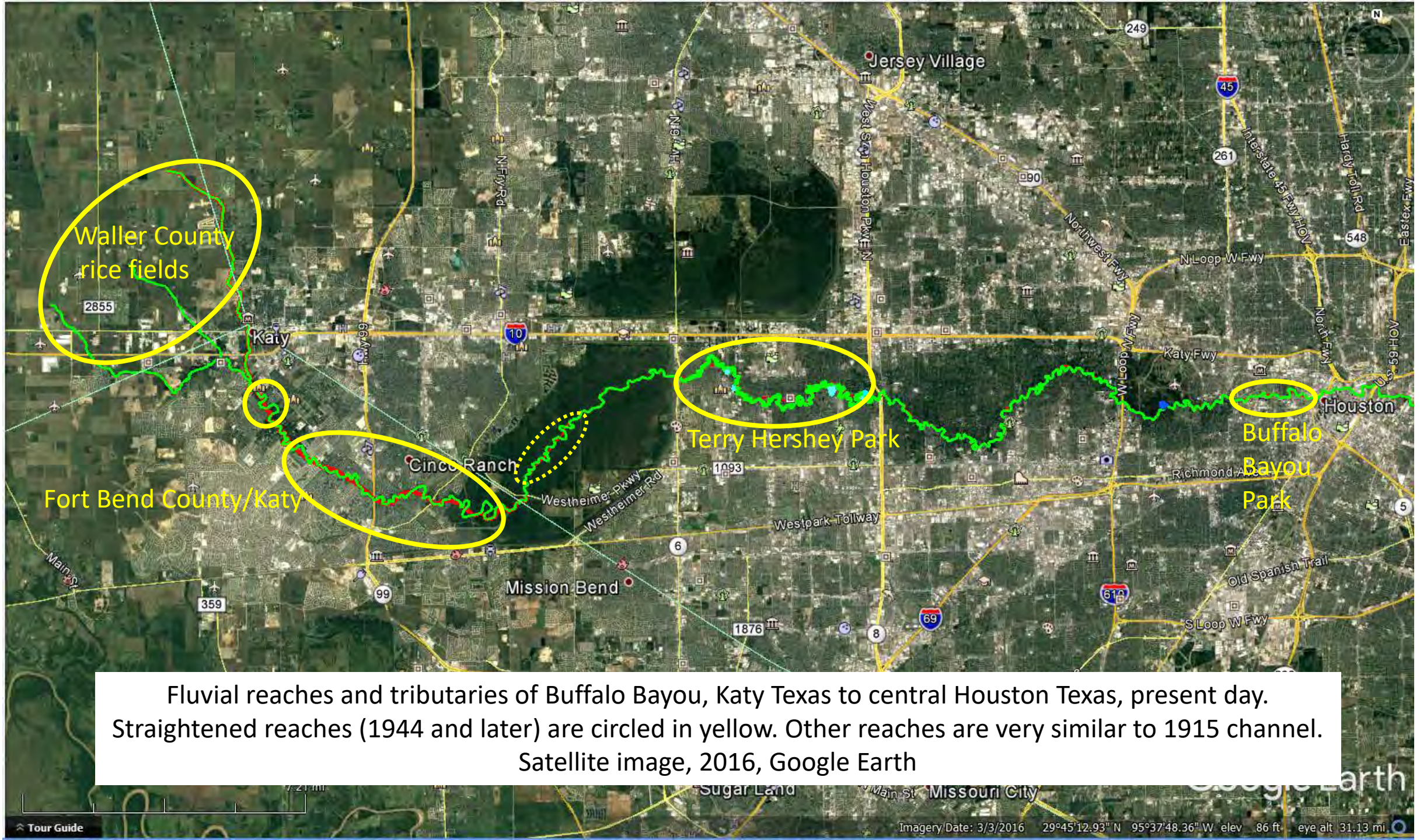
# Possible fault interpretation – Eldridge Parkway area



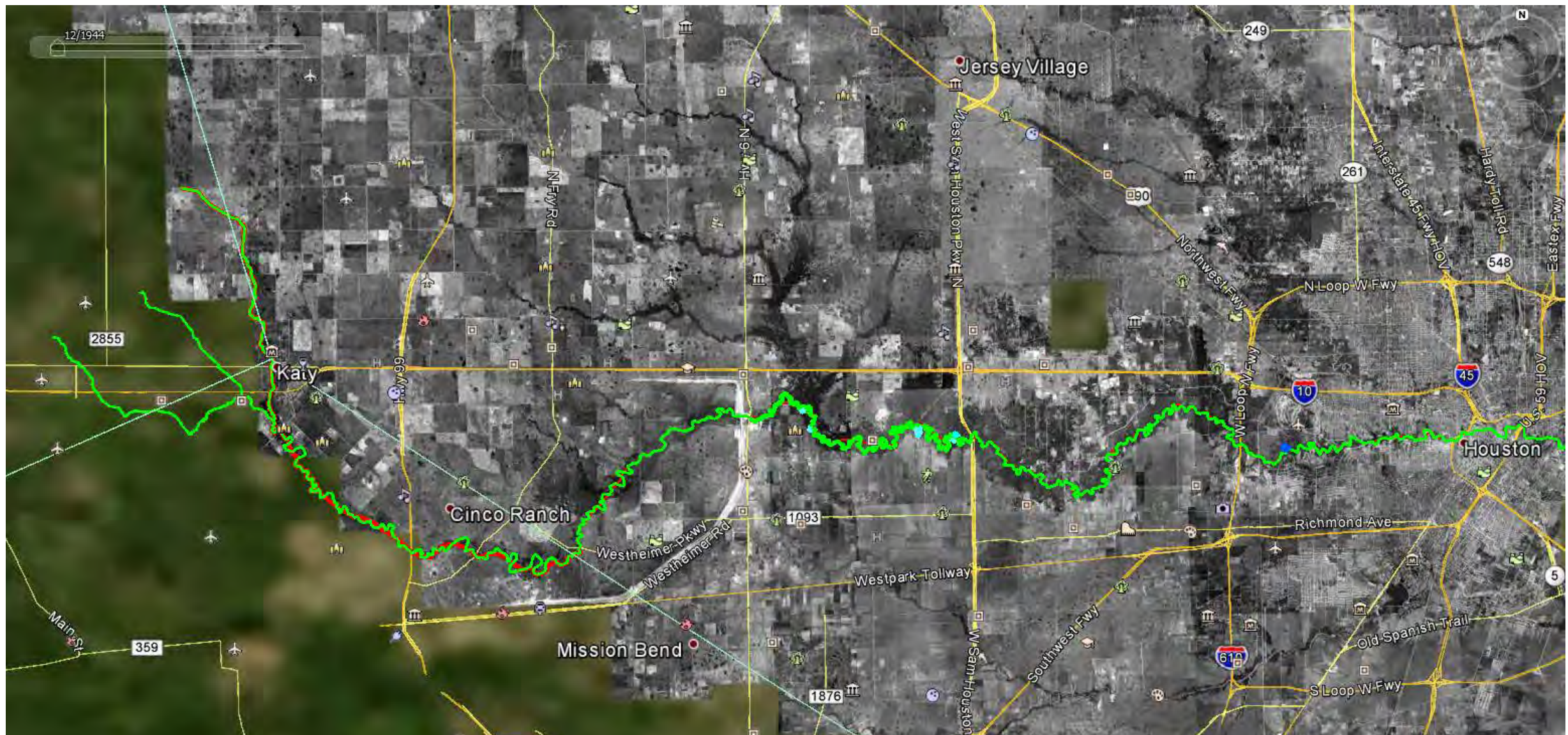
Isolated "crack swarms"  
in proximity to interpreted faults

Back to the meanders.....

Straightening of Buffalo Bayou, 1944-53,  
Hwy 6 to BW 8



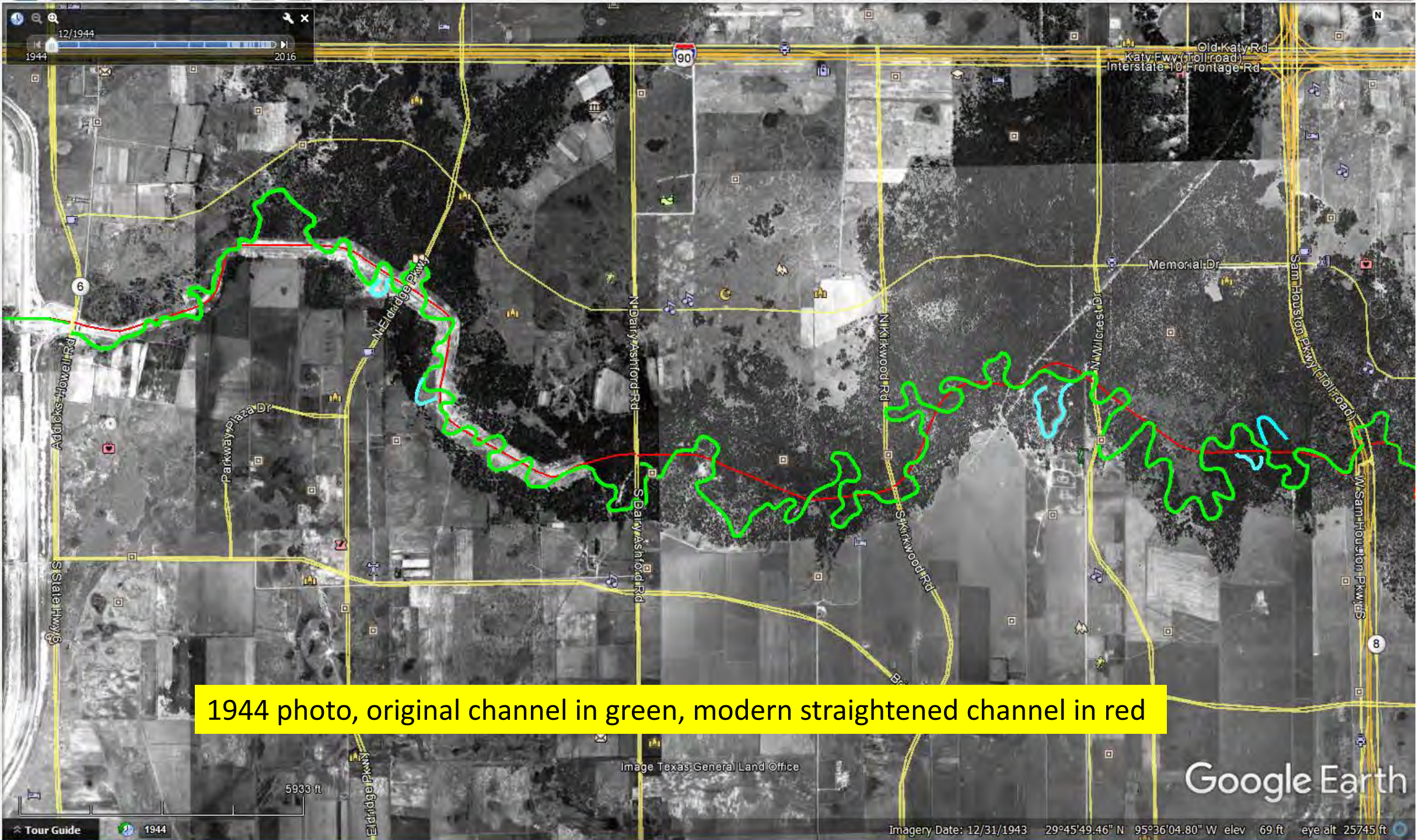
Fluvial reaches and tributaries of Buffalo Bayou, Katy Texas to central Houston Texas, present day. Straightened reaches (1944 and later) are circled in yellow. Other reaches are very similar to 1915 channel. Satellite image, 2016, Google Earth



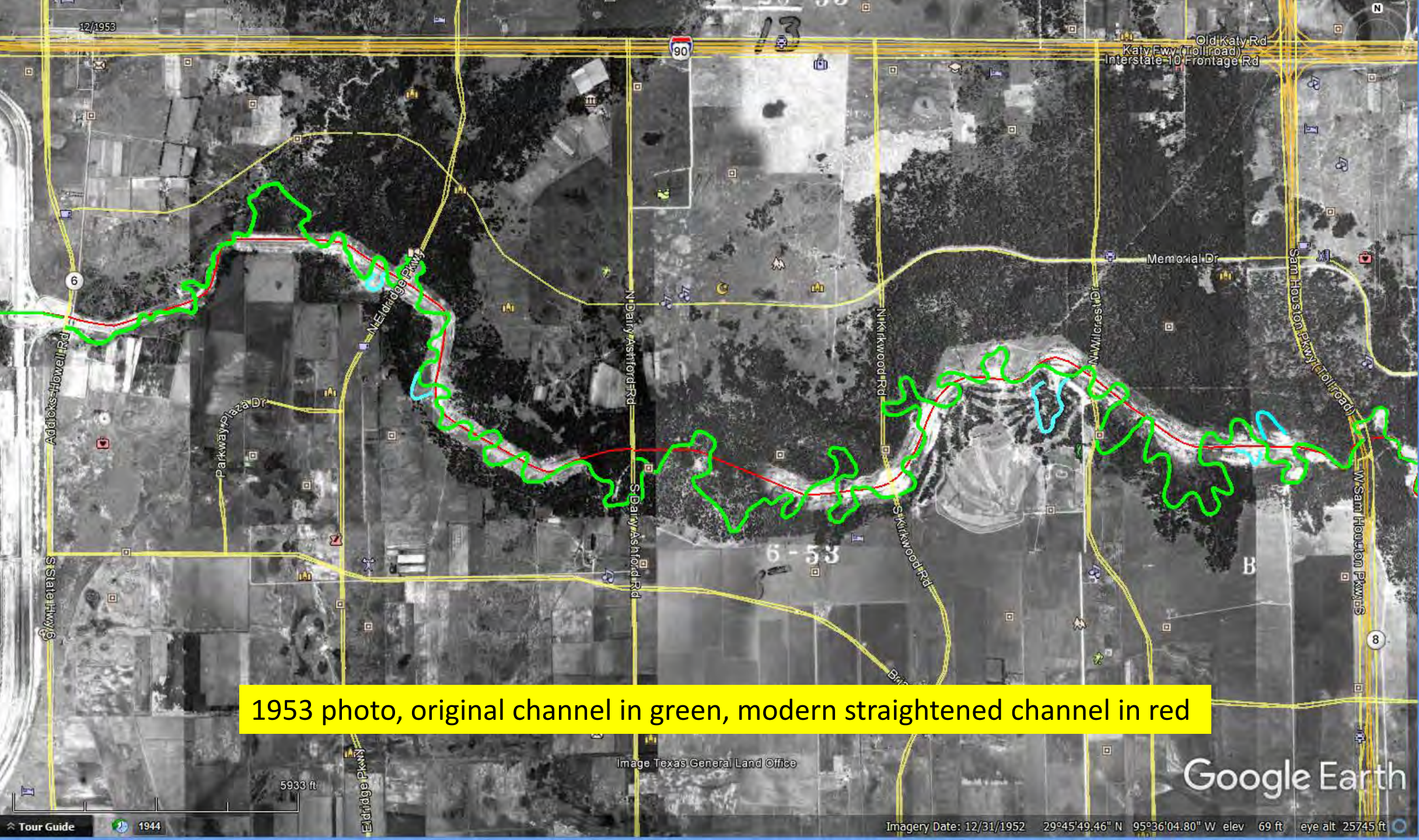
Fluvial reaches and tributaries of Buffalo Bayou, Katy Texas to central Houston Texas, beginning stage of major modifications.  
 Aerial photo montage, 1944, Google Earth. Modern roadways posted for geographic reference.



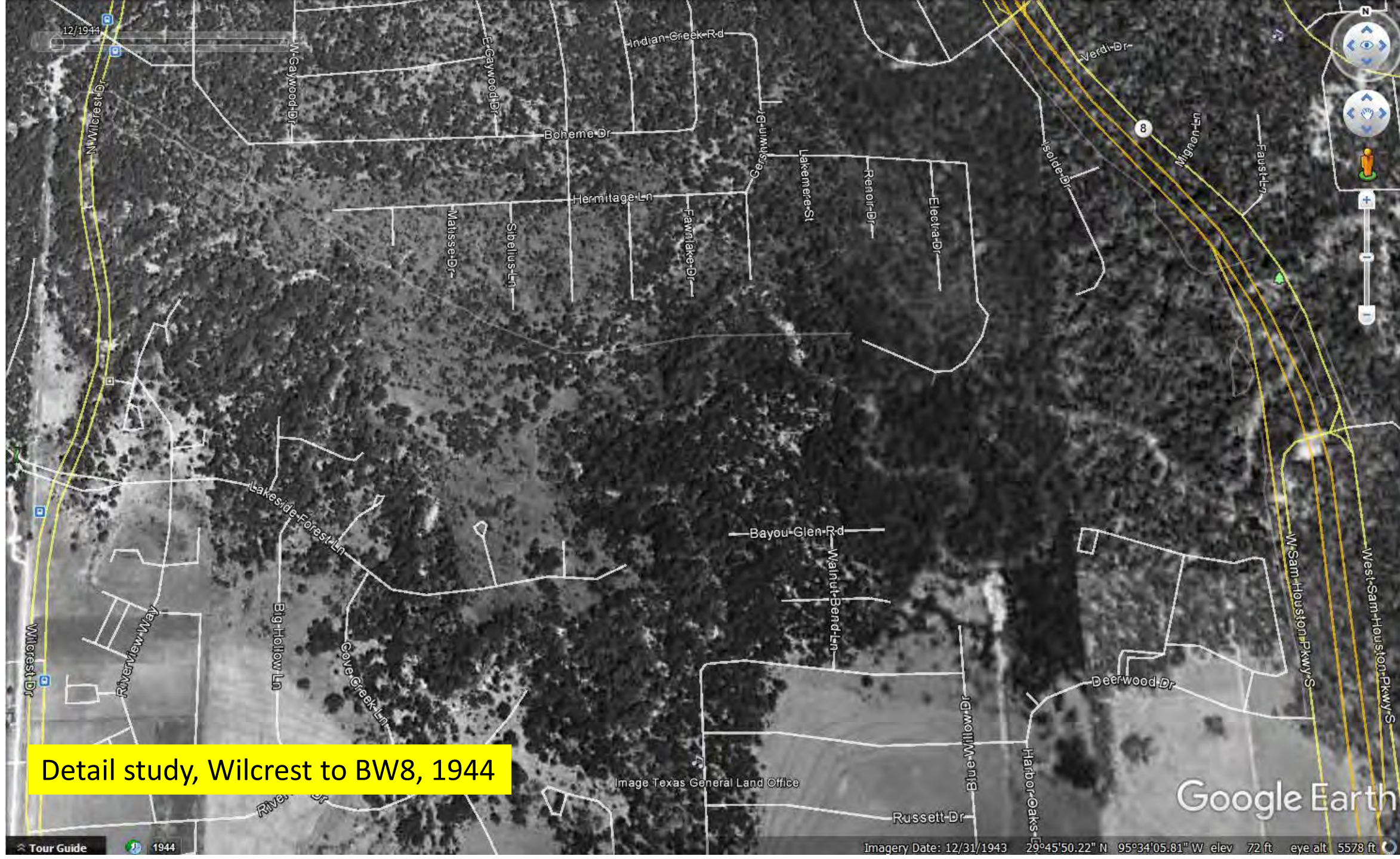




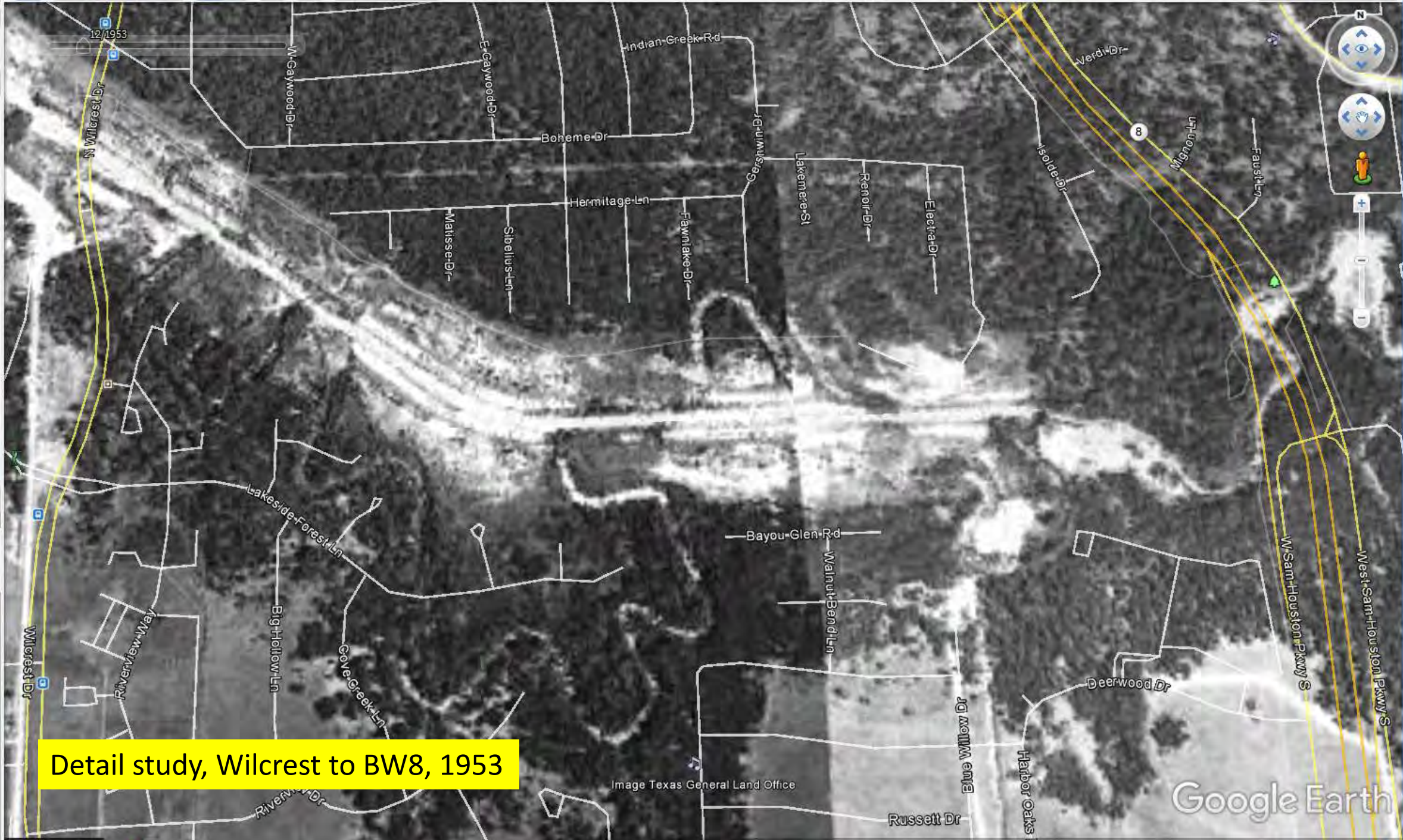
1944 photo, original channel in green, modern straightened channel in red



1953 photo, original channel in green, modern straightened channel in red



Detail study, Wilcrest to BW8, 1944



Detail study, Wilcrest to BW8, 1953

# Meander conditions observed on Buffalo Bayou in 2017

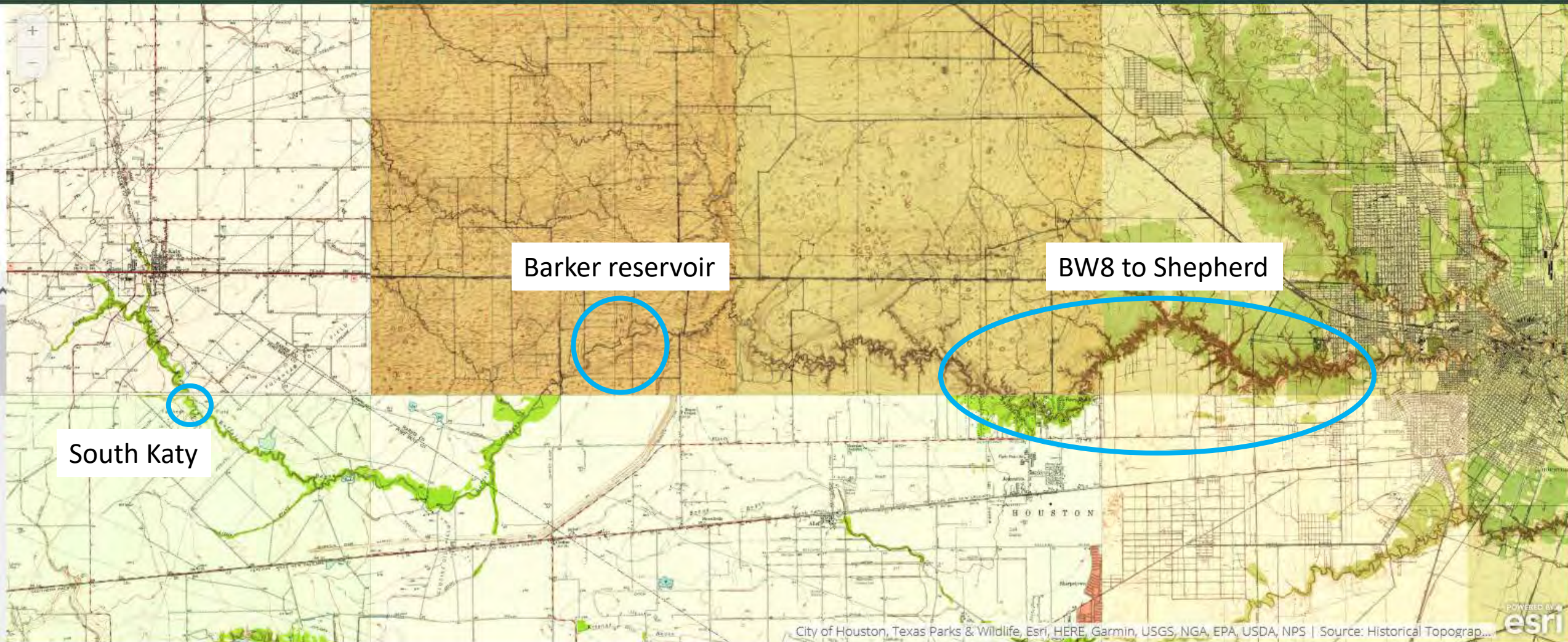
- Unfilled meanders: connected to main channel vs. partially connected vs. disconnected, includes unaltered flowing bayou meanders, also includes old unfilled meanders contained within housing developments. Most contain forms of riparian environments.
- Filled meanders: partially or completely filled and isolated. Current conditions include mowed and partially forested parkland, “hanging valleys” with isolated riparian vegetation, or completely filled and buried beneath concrete.
- Lakes: disconnected from channel, includes former oxbows. Some contain vestiges of riparian environments.

## **Unfilled, connected meanders:**

water flows freely through channel, and in most cases riparian vegetation thrives on the banks.

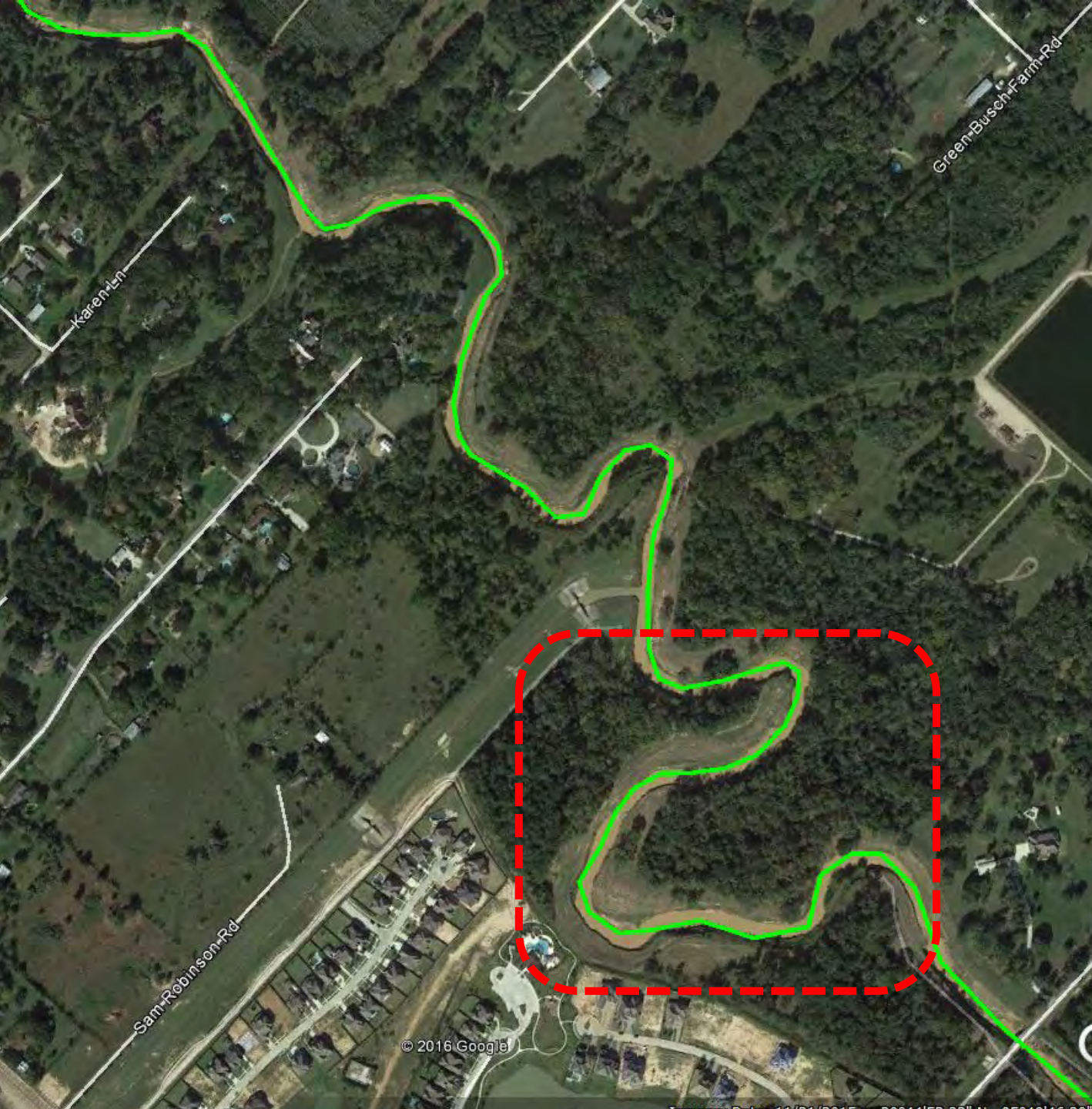
# Buffalo Bayou: locations of remaining fully connected meanders

Topographic Map Explorer



City of Houston, Texas Parks & Wildlife, Esri, HERE, Garmin, USGS, NGA, EPA, USDA, NPS | Source: Historical Topographic

POWERED BY  
esri

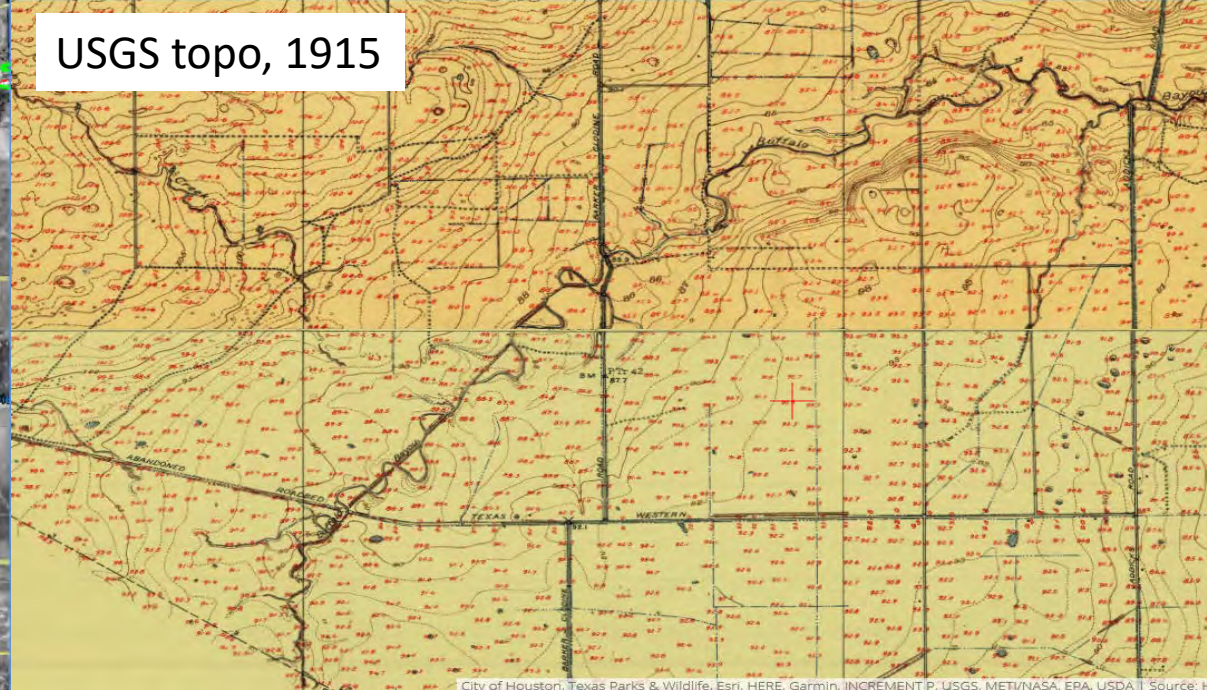
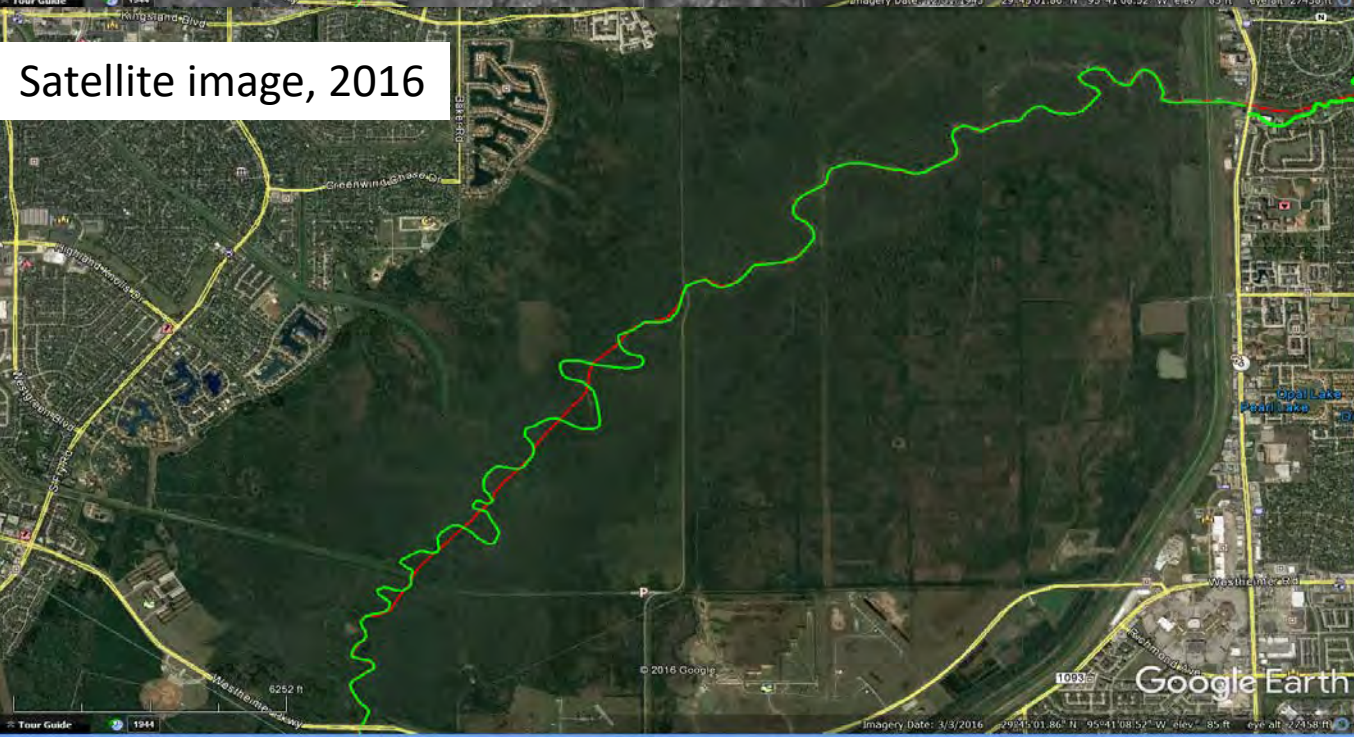


Buffalo Bayou, south of Katy.  
Large trees intact, but bank slopes  
are kept mowed





Air photos, 1944

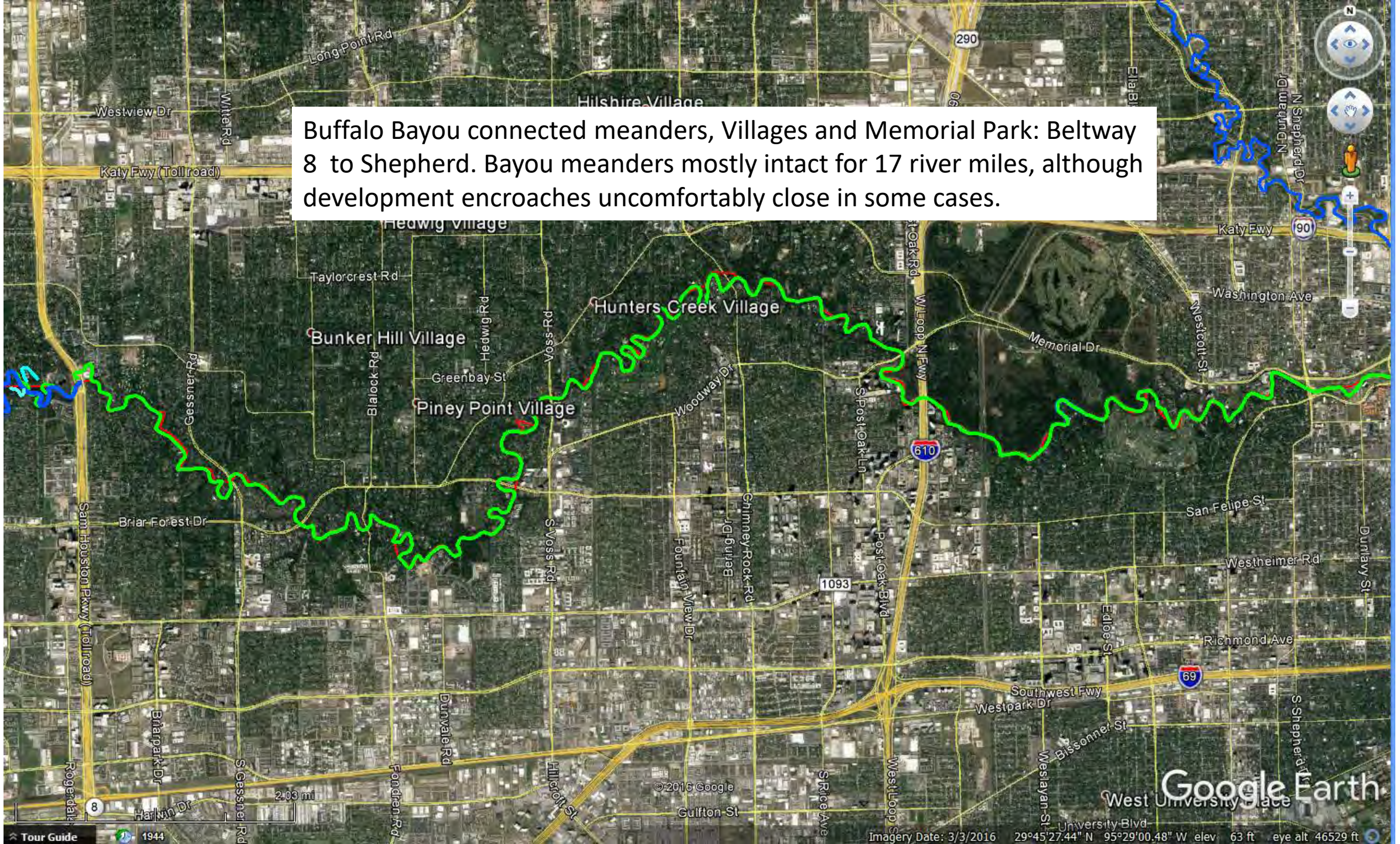


USGS topo, 1915

Buffalo Bayou, west Houston, Barker Reservoir. South reach of waterway had already been straightened in 1915, but the meanders are still connected to the straightened channel.

Meanwhile.....Barker Reservoir has mostly returned to wilderness. Area along waterway contains mature riparian forest, wetlands, and abundant wildlife.

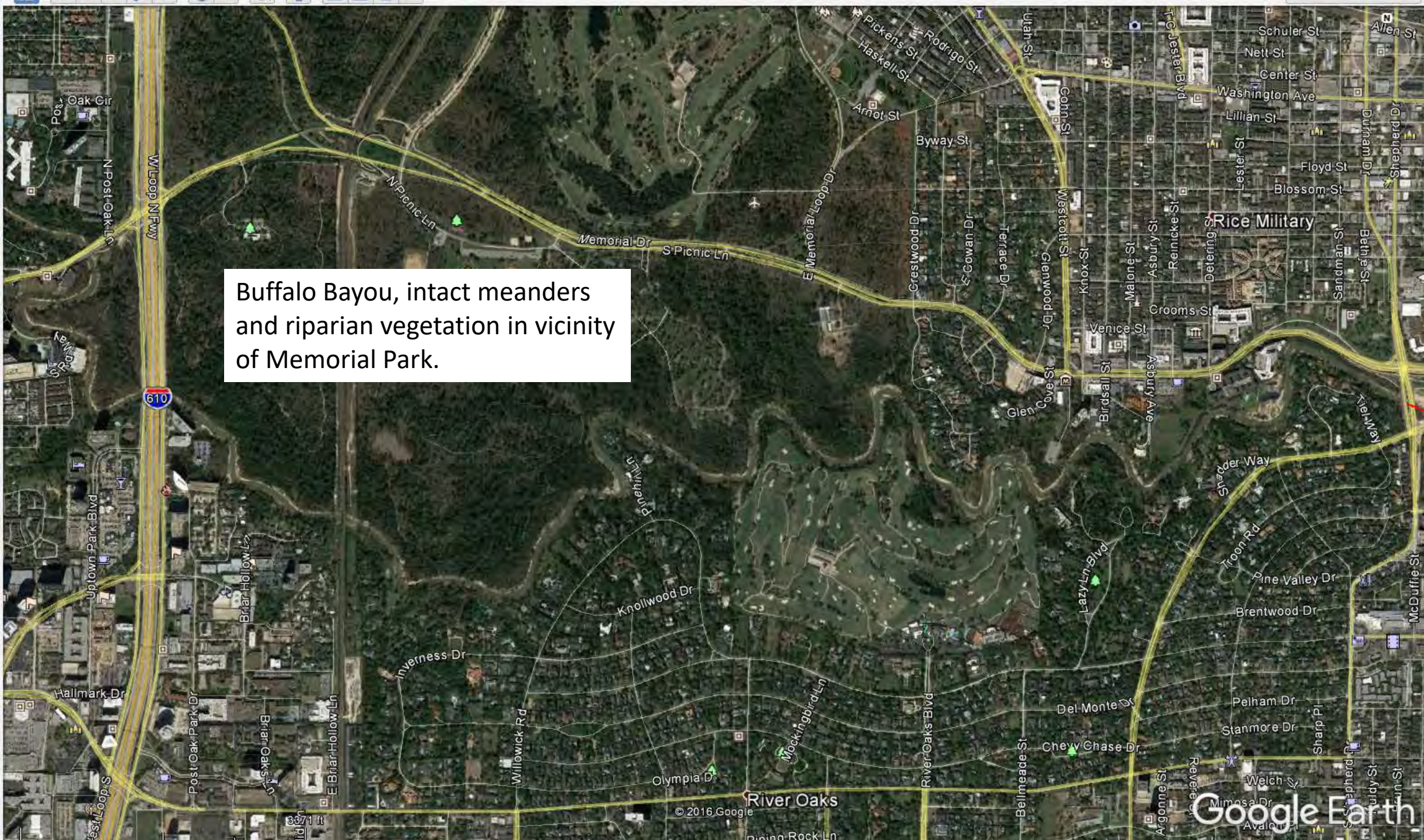
Buffalo Bayou connected meanders, Villages and Memorial Park: Beltway 8 to Shepherd. Bayou meanders mostly intact for 17 river miles, although development encroaches uncomfortably close in some cases.



Buffalo Bayou, intact meanders and riparian vegetation in vicinity of Briar Bend Park.



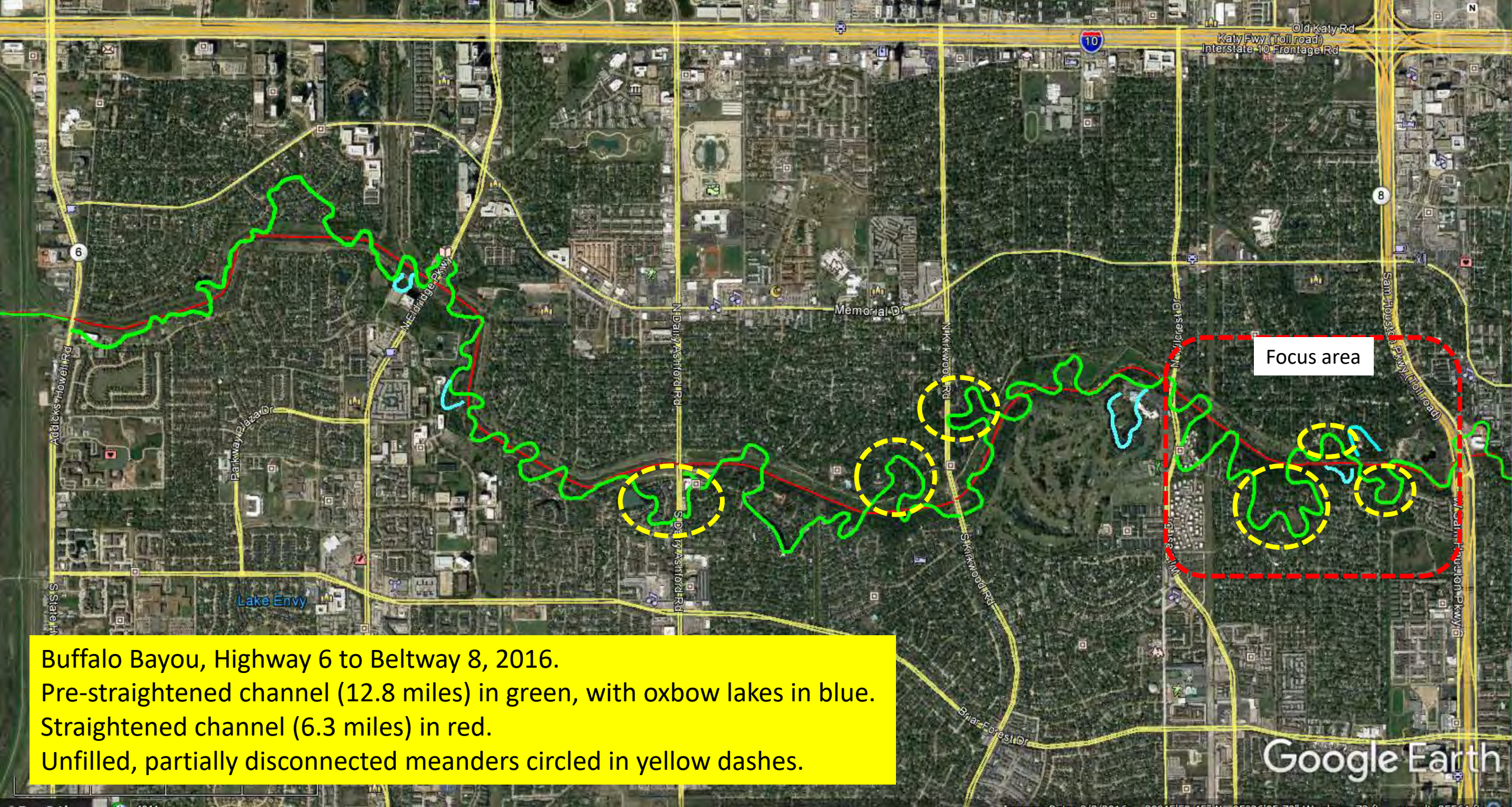
Buffalo Bayou, intact meanders and riparian vegetation in vicinity of Memorial Park.



## **Unfilled, partially disconnected meanders:**

At least one end of meander (usually upstream) is blocked, bayou may flow in during high flows.

Riparian environment may exist, oxbow lake analog

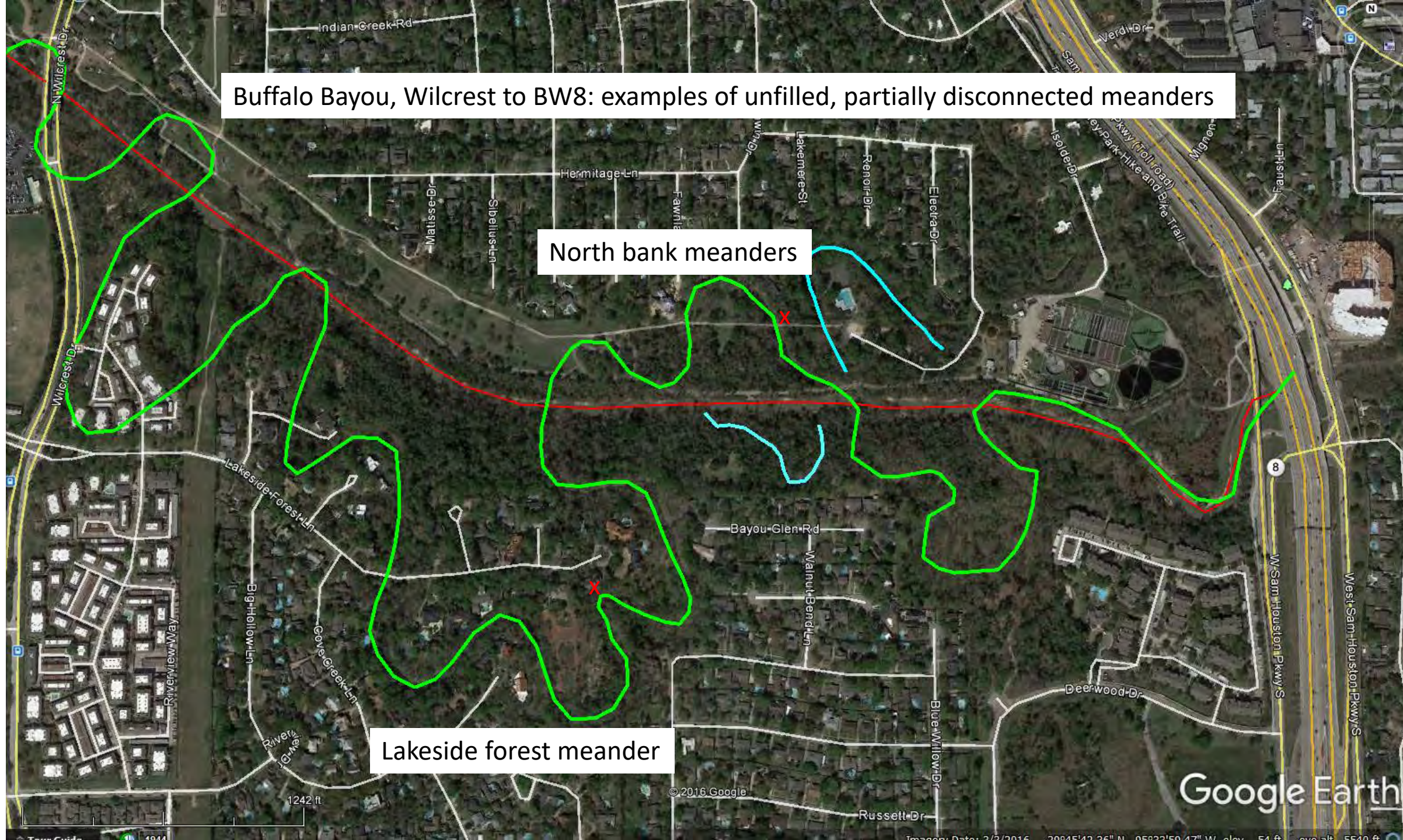


Buffalo Bayou, Highway 6 to Beltway 8, 2016.  
Pre-straightened channel (12.8 miles) in green, with oxbow lakes in blue.  
Straightened channel (6.3 miles) in red.  
Unfilled, partially disconnected meanders circled in yellow dashes.

Buffalo Bayou, Wilcrest to BW8: examples of unfilled, partially disconnected meanders

North bank meanders

Lakeside forest meander



Lakeside forest meander in February 2017



This landowner thinks so.

Natural habitat worth protecting?

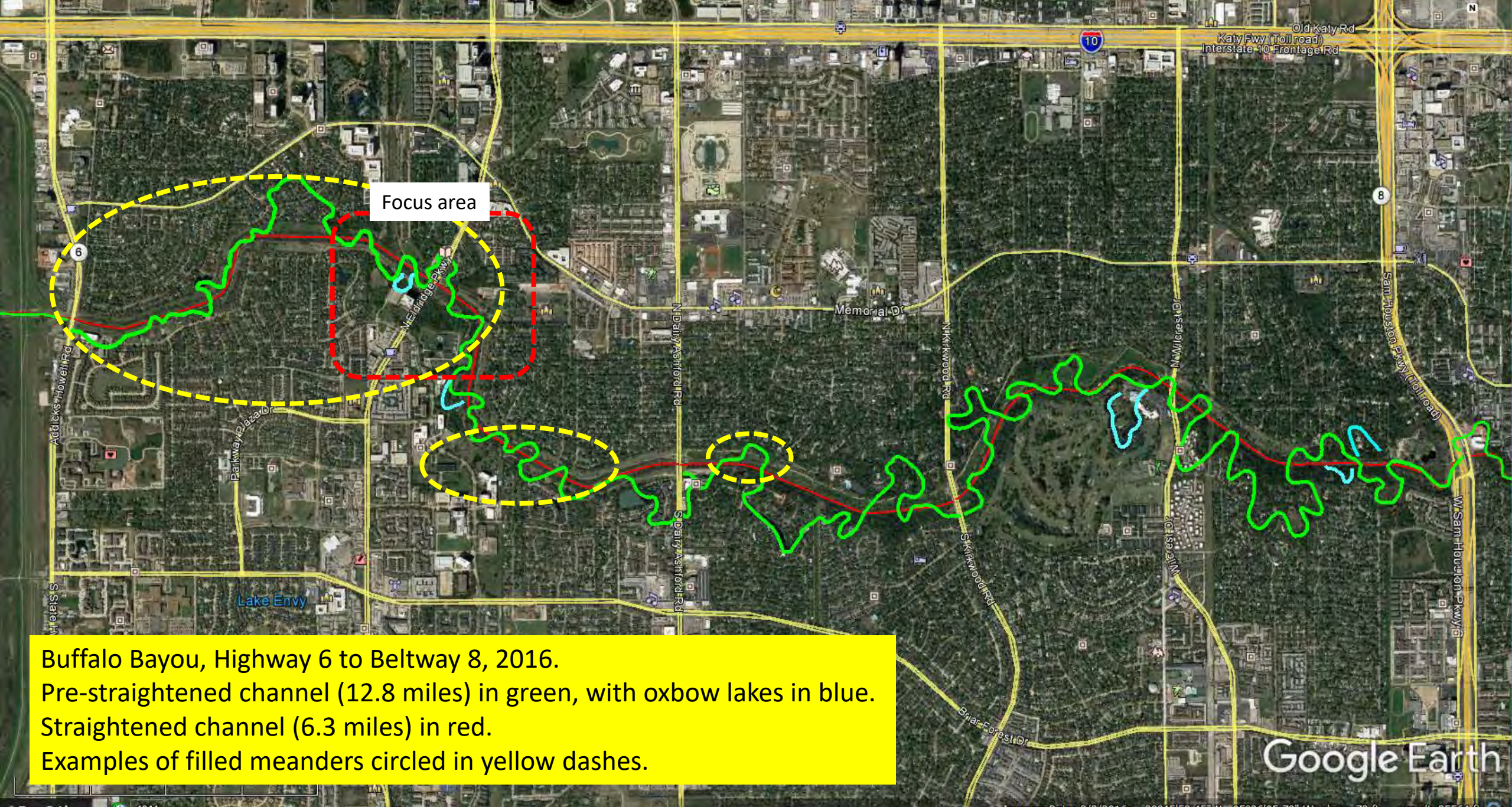


North bank meander in October 2016

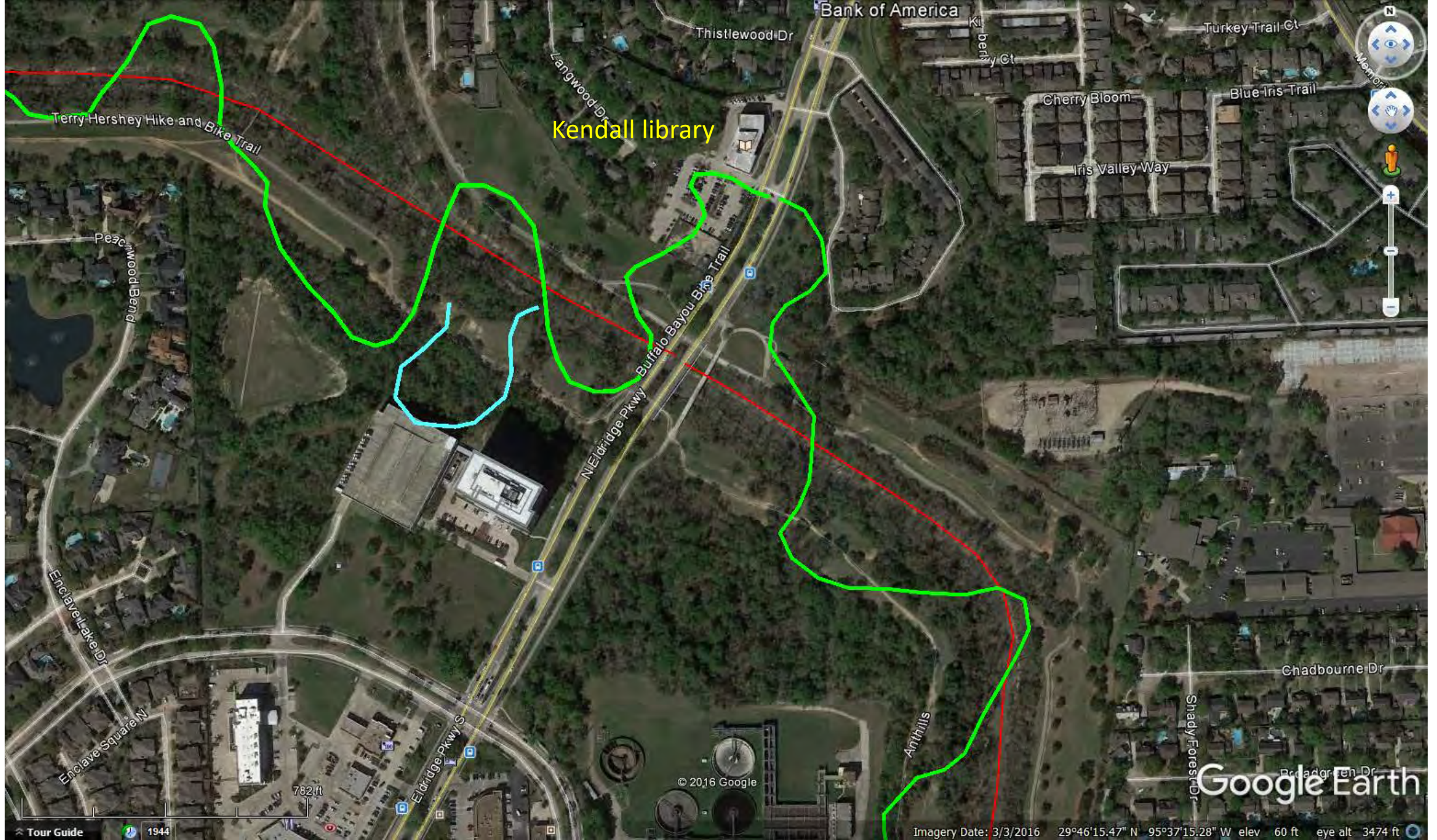


## **Examples of filled meanders:**

partially or completely filled and isolated. Current conditions include parkland, “hanging valleys” with riparian vegetation, or completely filled and buried beneath concrete or buildings.

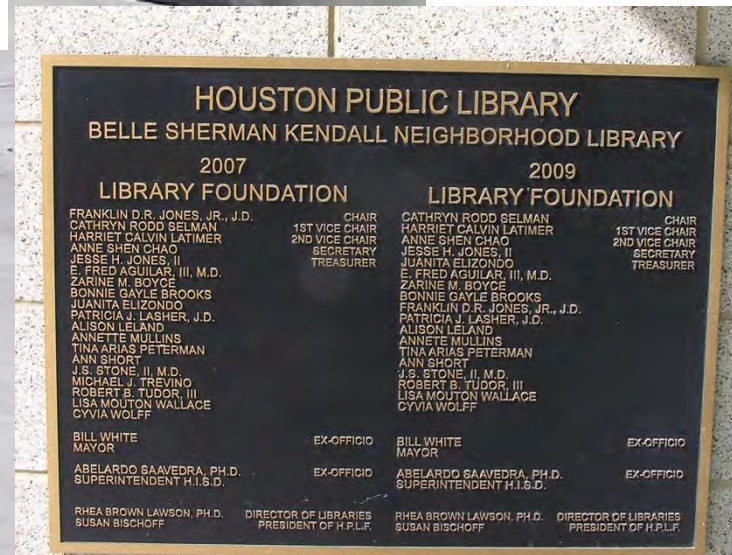


Buffalo Bayou, Highway 6 to Beltway 8, 2016.  
Pre-straightened channel (12.8 miles) in green, with oxbow lakes in blue.  
Straightened channel (6.3 miles) in red.  
Examples of filled meanders circled in yellow dashes.





Kendall Library, located on top of a filled meander on Eldridge Parkway. Old meander runs under parking lot and under building. So far so good?





Across street from library.....  
Wooded parkland on filled  
former meander...filled with what?



Random chunks of concrete

Mystery rusted storage drum



“Hanging valley” ...old meander isolated by straightened and deepened channel, probably partially filled from above by 70 years of eroded spoil material.

Filled meanders, Eldridge Parkway area



Raccoon tracks in sand



Hanging valley



Hanging valley

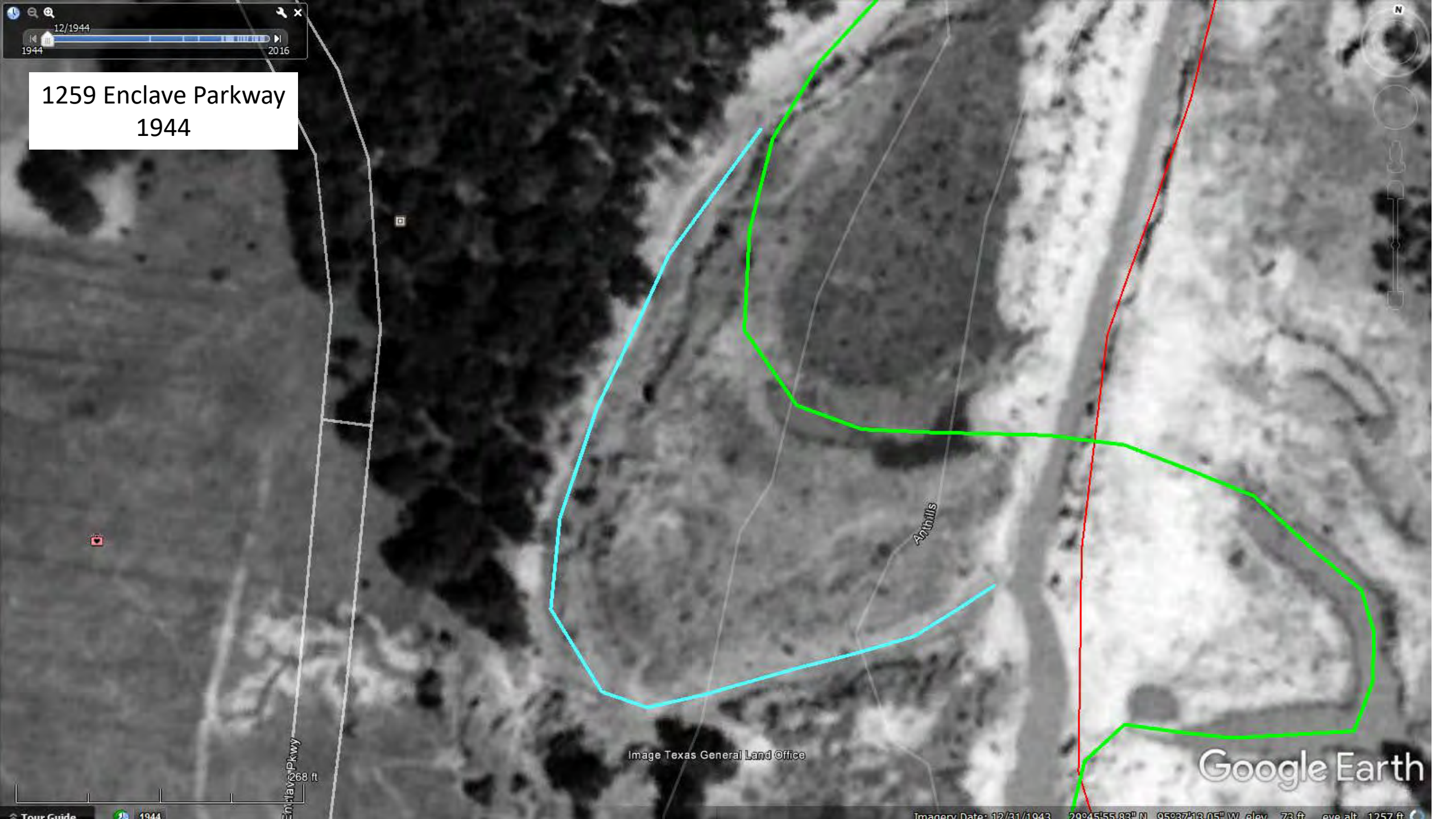


Open parkland

Examples of former meanders that are now  
bayou-side lakes

12/1944  
1944 2016

1259 Enclave Parkway  
1944

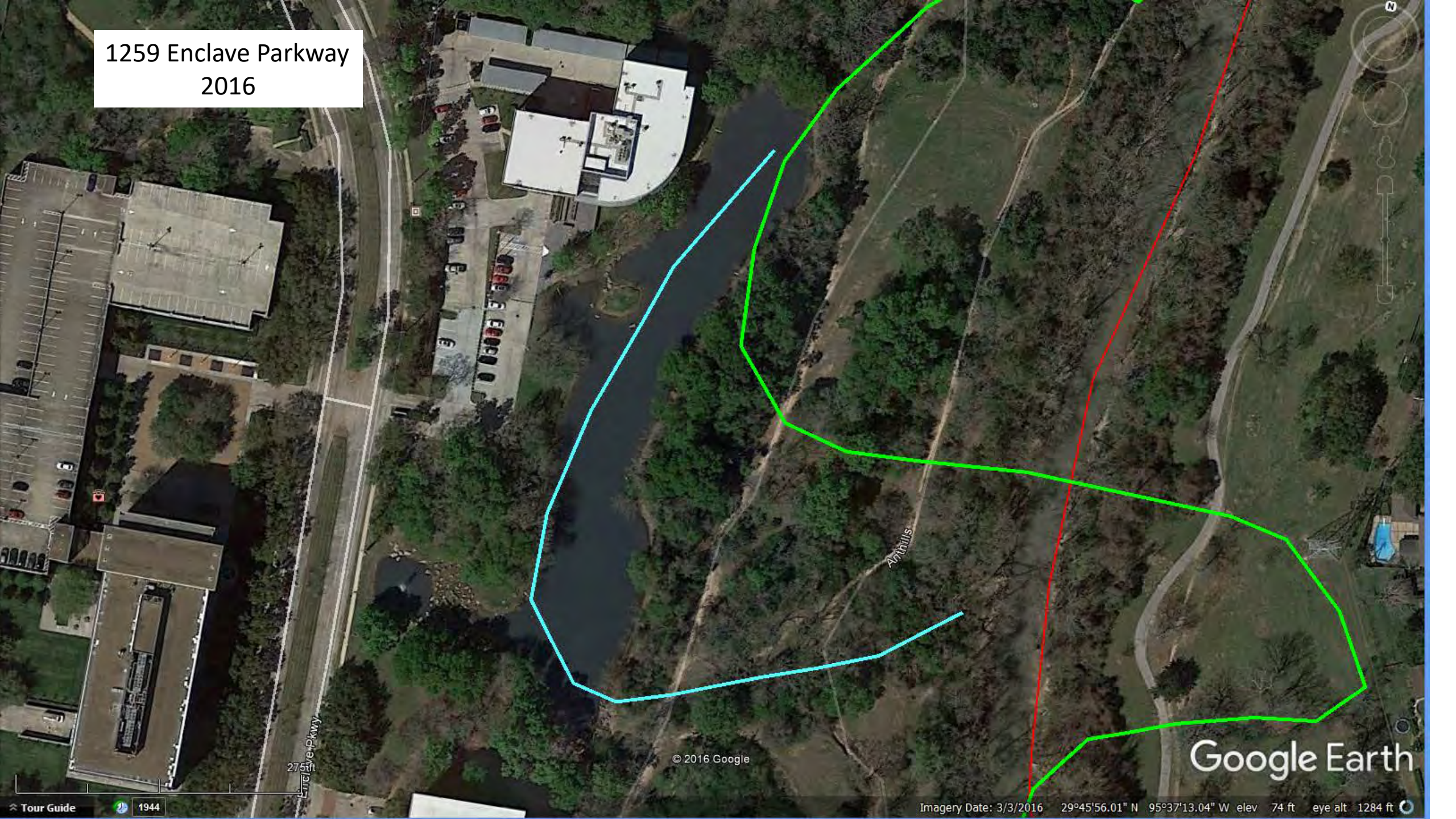


Arbolls

Image Texas General Land Office

Google Earth

1259 Enclave Parkway  
2016



Arthills

© 2016 Google

Google Earth

Imagery Date: 3/3/2016 29°45'56.01" N 95°37'13.04" W elev 74 ft eye alt 1284 ft

12/1944

Buffalo Bayou park, 1944

Memorial Dr

Studenom St

Image Texas General Land Office

Allen Pkwy

Google Earth

Imagery Date: 12/31/1943 29°45'44.58" N 95°23'38.65" W elev 20 ft eye alt 1291 ft

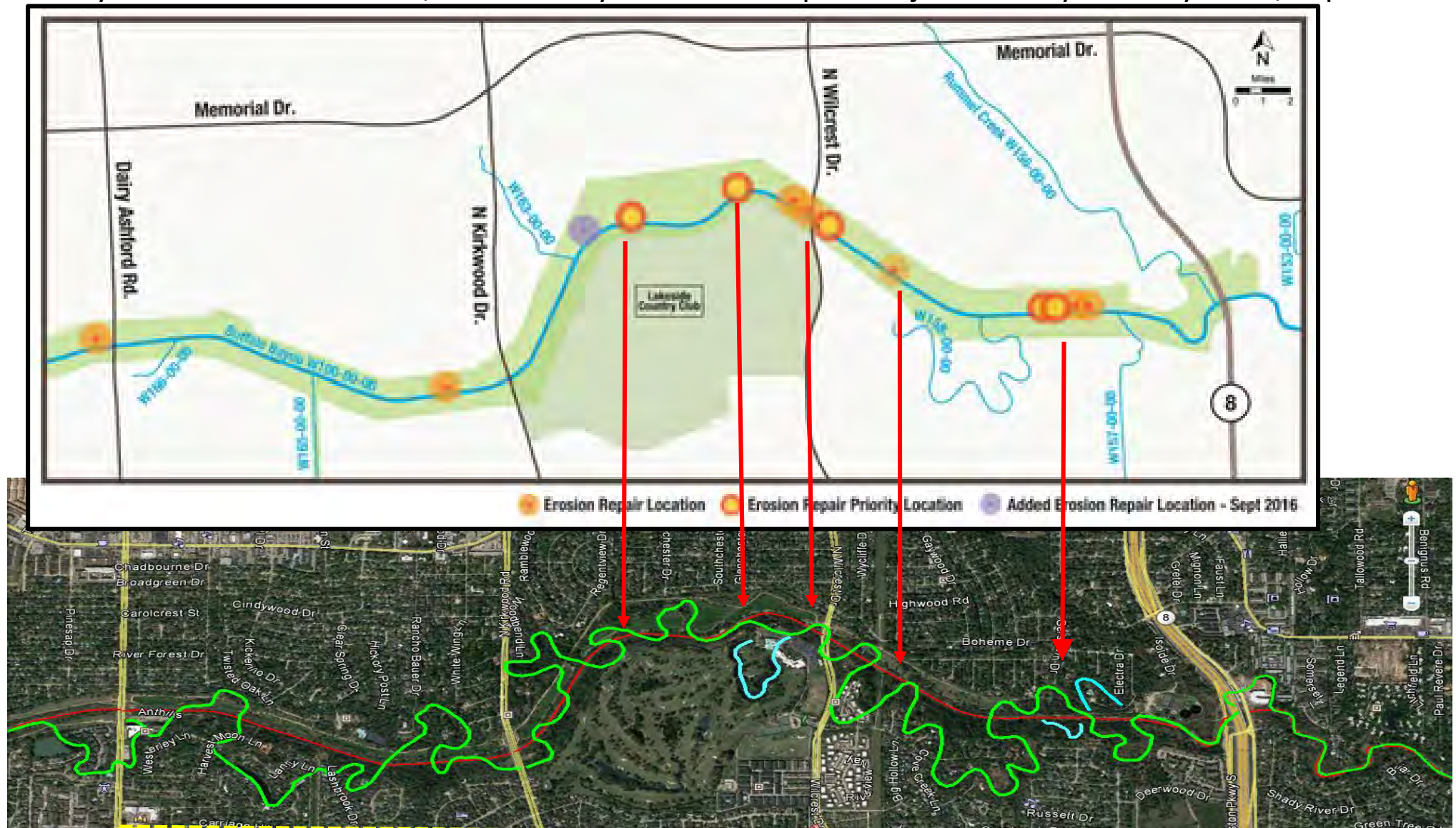
Tour Guide

Buffalo Bayou Dog Park, 2016



Artificial meander fills prone to damage?

From Harris County Flood Control website, "Buffalo Bayou Erosion Repair Project in Terry Hershey Park", September 2016



Damage locations are coincident in many cases with old meander crossings over modern channel. Who knows what the quality of meander fill plug material was in the 1950's.....

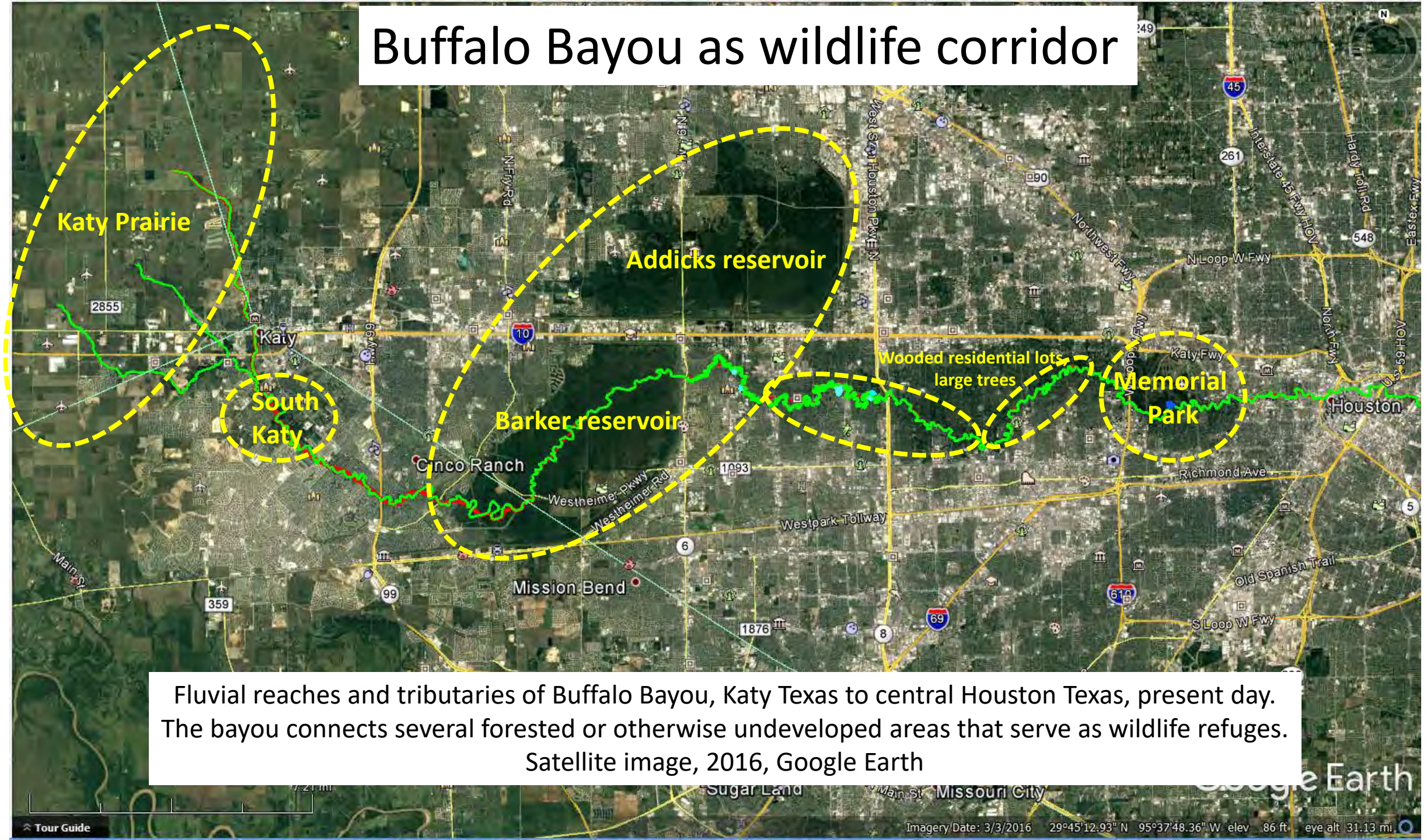


Examples of trail damage in locations of old meander fill



Buffalo Bayou as wildlife corridor

# Buffalo Bayou as wildlife corridor



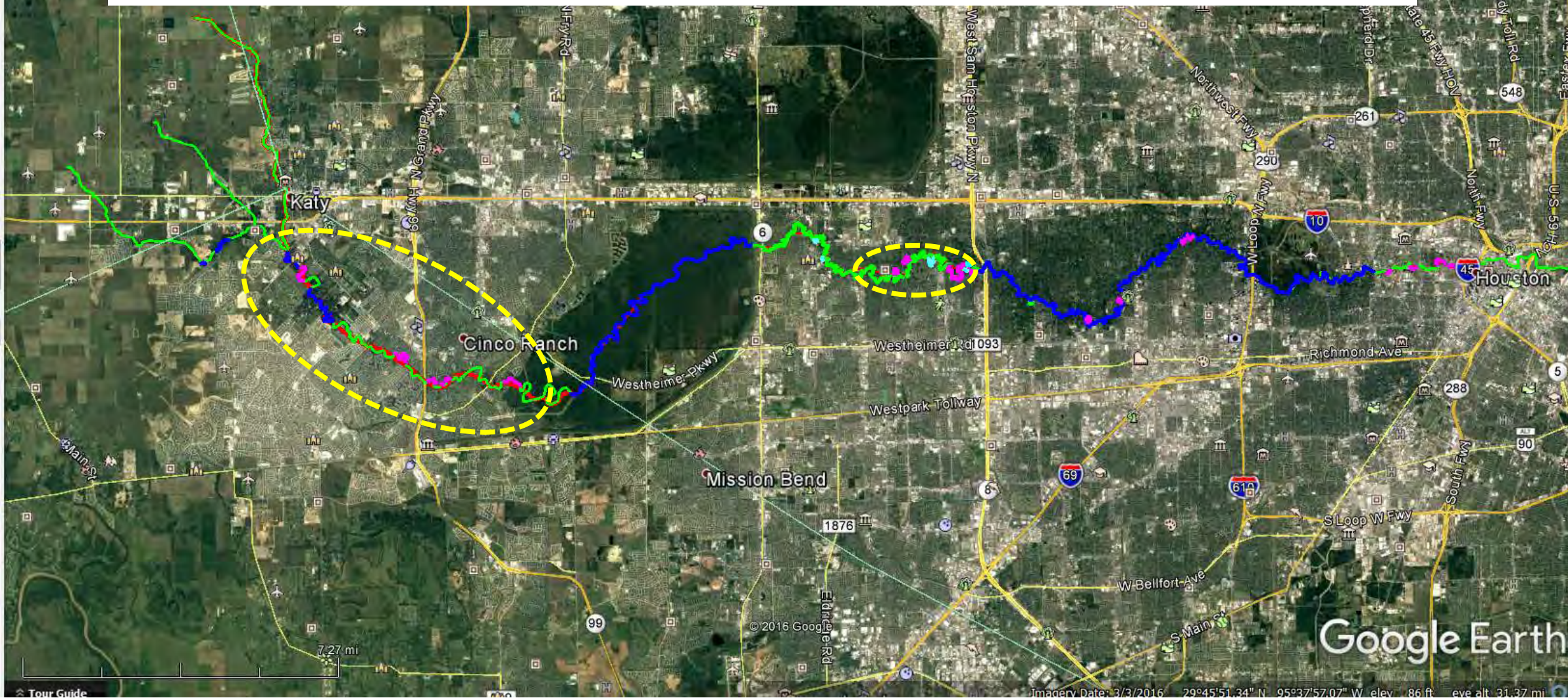
Fluvial reaches and tributaries of Buffalo Bayou, Katy Texas to central Houston Texas, present day.  
The bayou connects several forested or otherwise undeveloped areas that serve as wildlife refuges.  
Satellite image, 2016, Google Earth

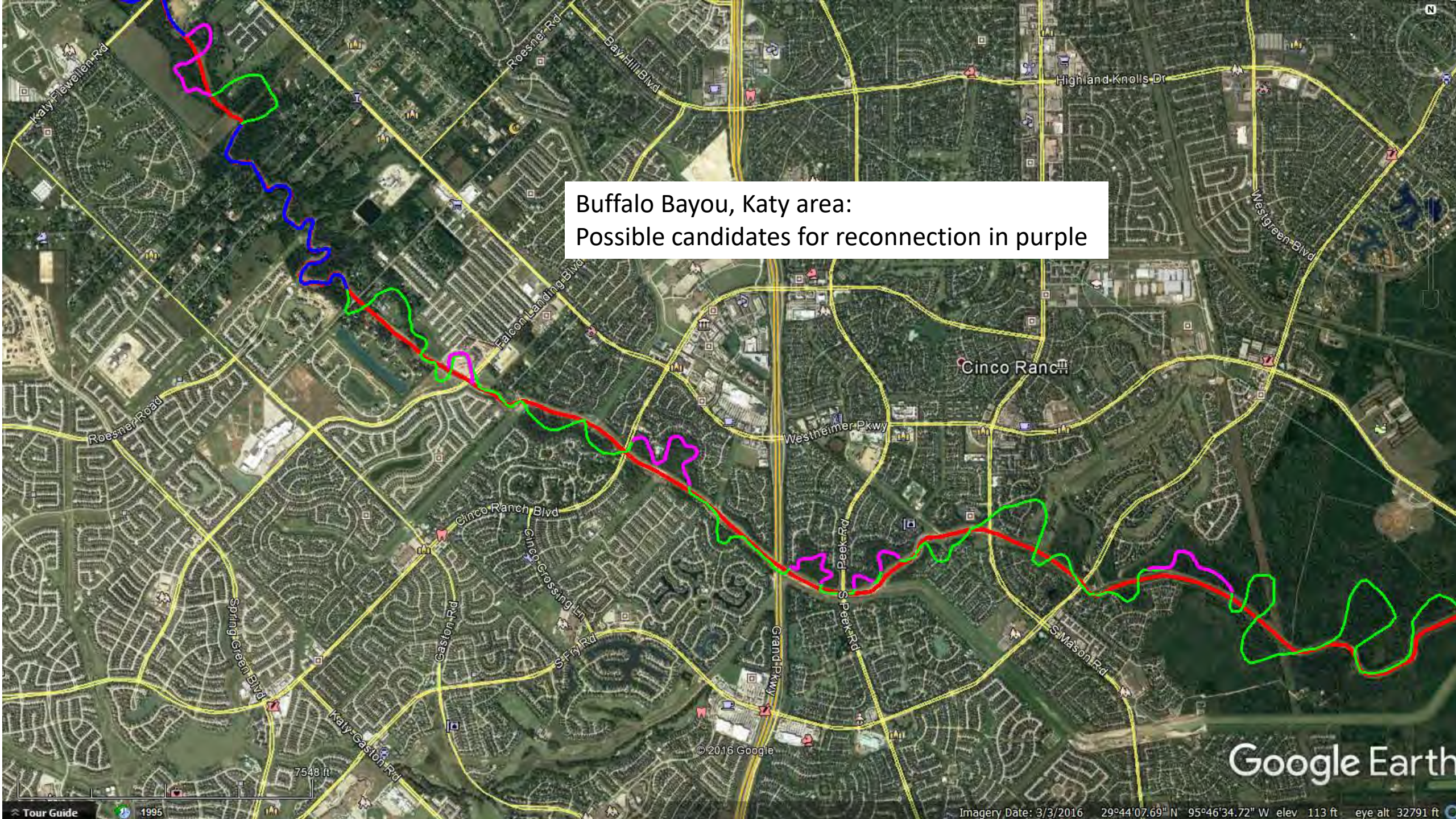
# Buffalo Bayou 2016: possible reconnection to old meanders

Blue: extant meanders connected to modern channel

Green: former meanders, completely or partially filled, potentially reconnectable but would be expensive

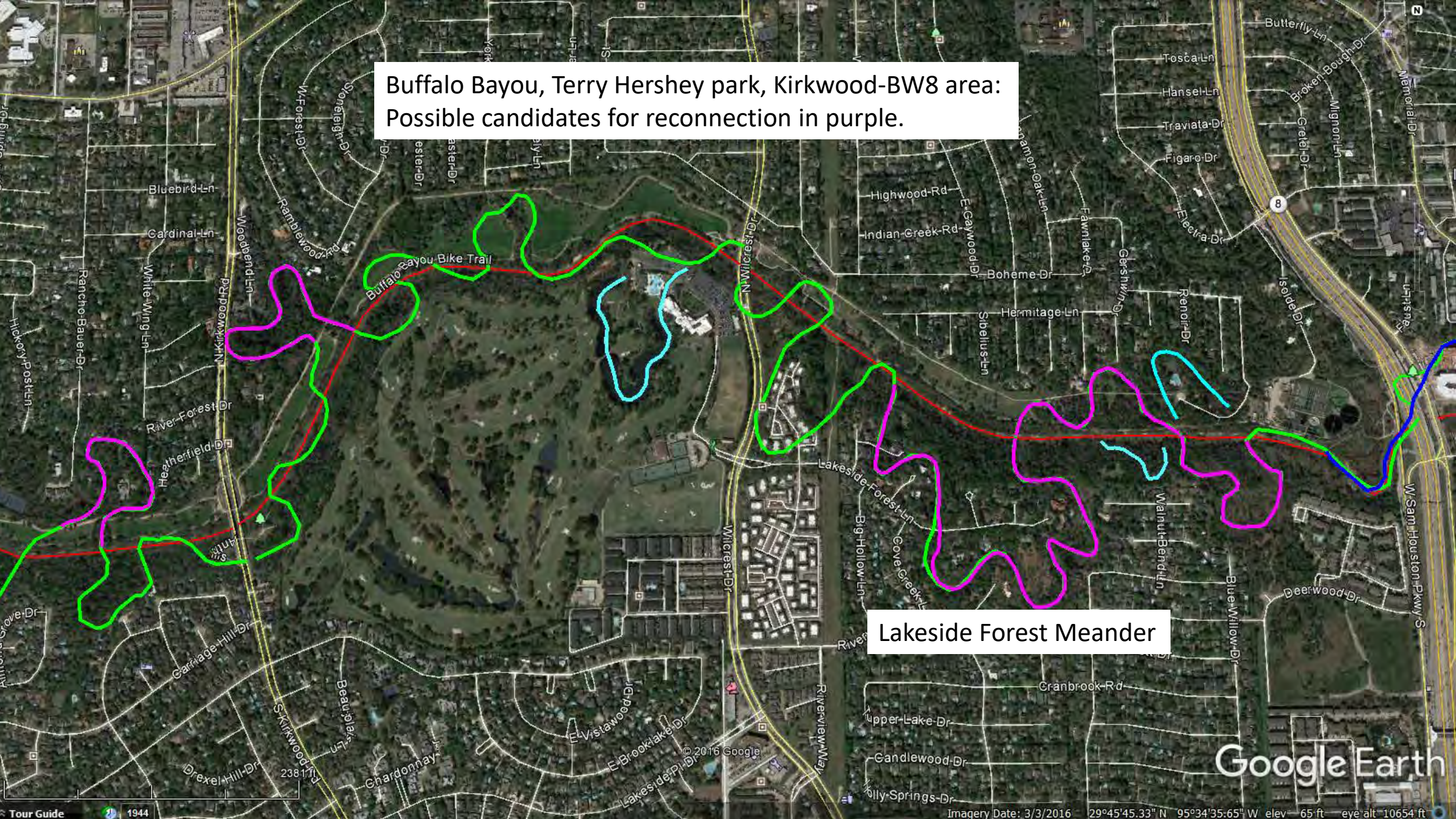
Purple: former meanders, could potentially be reconnected without serious difficulty





Buffalo Bayou, Katy area:  
Possible candidates for reconnection in purple

Buffalo Bayou, Terry Hershey park, Kirkwood-BW8 area:  
Possible candidates for reconnection in purple.



Lakeside Forest Meander

By Texas law, navigable waterways, and the banks up to the high water mark are public access.

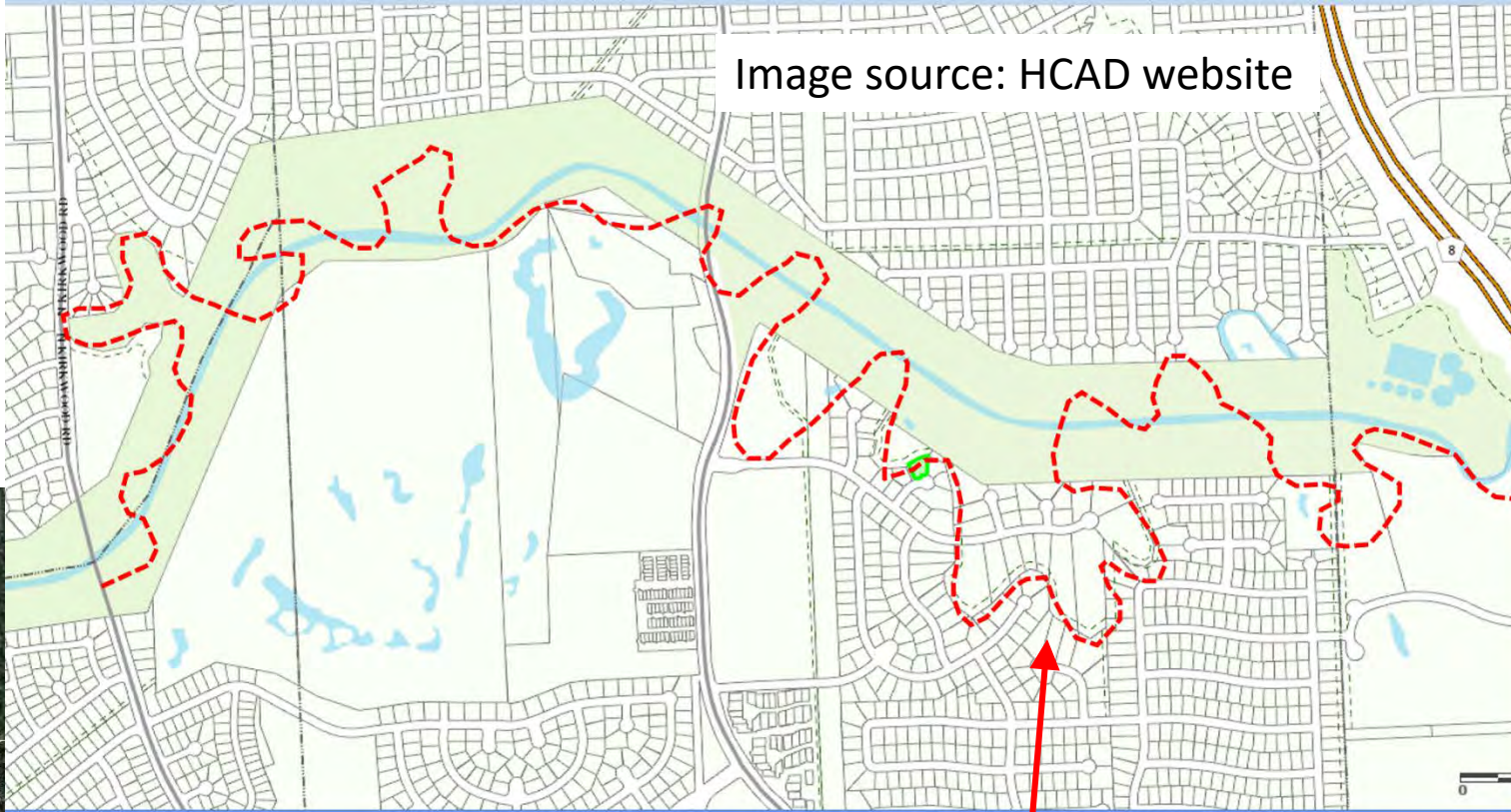
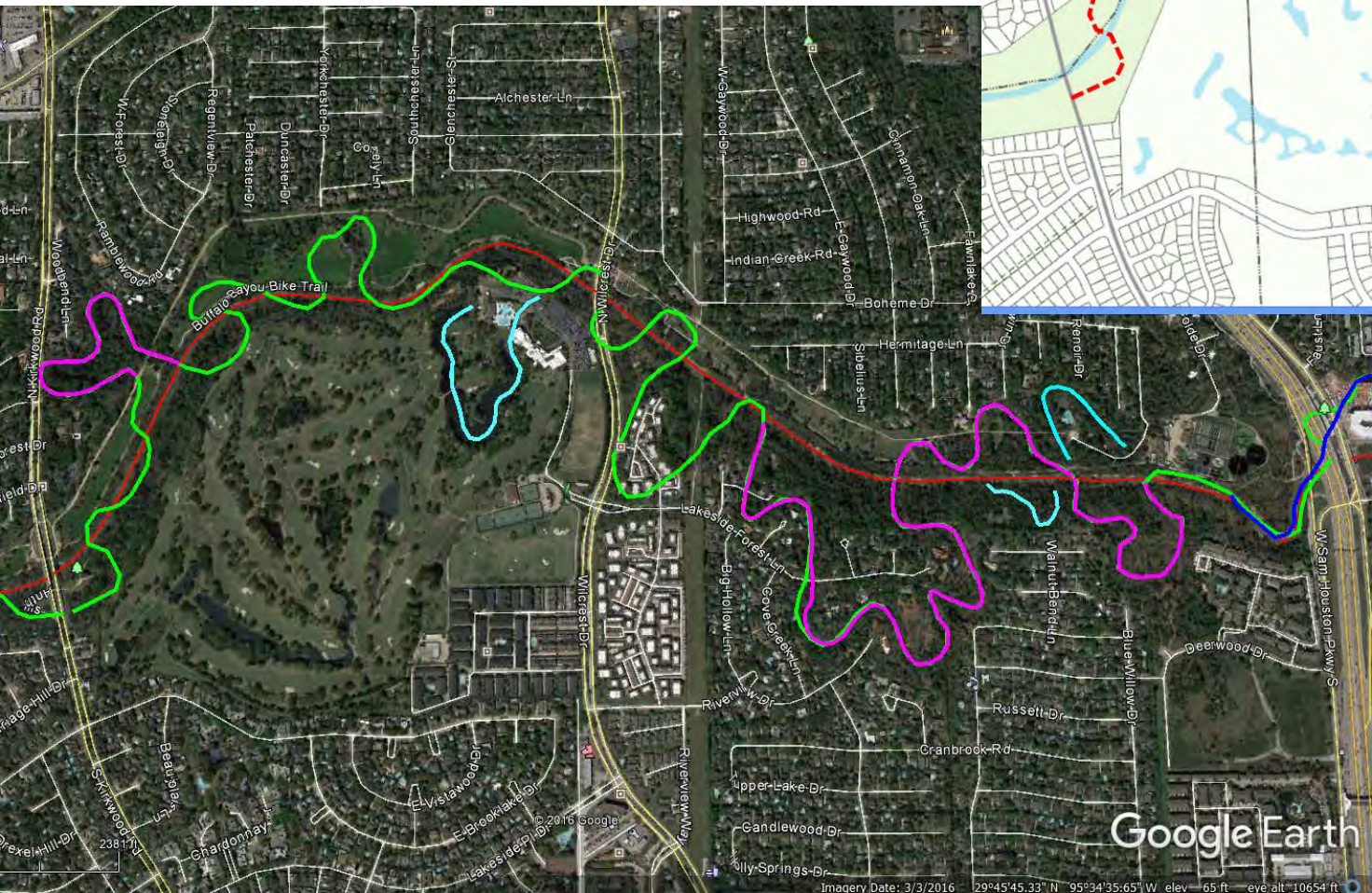


Image source: HCAD website

Reconnection of this meander to the navigable bayou would be politically “interesting” ....

# conclusions

- Using publicly available free online data, it is possible to map the locations of Buffalo Bayou's early 20<sup>th</sup> century meanders.
- While significant reaches of the bayou have been straightened, approximately 50% of Buffalo Bayou's fluvial channel retains natural characteristics.
- Although many of the meanders in the straightened section have been partially or fully filled, many remain naturally vegetated, and several are still partially connected to the bayou and act as oxbow lakes.
- Significant portions of Buffalo Bayou, whether straightened or not, retain a sense of riparian character and wildlife habitat near the banks. Although these environments are fragmented, there is a possible wildlife corridor all the way from the Katy Prairie to Downtown Houston.
- Although Buffalo Bayou is located in the middle of a highly urbanized area, and has been mistreated in the past, the waterway and remaining associated forests are enjoyed by the public, and deserves protection from any further degradation.

# Thank You.



[savebuffalobayou.org](http://savebuffalobayou.org)

## HELM CANOE GUIDE SERVICE



CUSTOM AQUATIC EXCURSIONS

[www.helmguide.com](http://www.helmguide.com)